

# STANDARD KEMAHIRAN PEKERJAAN KEBANGSAAN (NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL SKILL STANDARD)

# HEALTH & FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES LEVEL 3



Jabatan Pembangunan Kemahiran Kementerian Sumber Manusia, Malaysia

### STANDARD PRACTICE NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL SKILLS STANDARD (NOSS) FOR; HEALTH AND FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES AND OPERATION LEVEL 3

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

The common adage *"Health is wealth"* has had so much impact on people that many invest in their body's health and wellness by enrolling in fitness centres. There are many ways to stay fit. In fact, there are hundreds of fitness and exercise programmes to choose from. While most fitness regimes can be do-it-yourself jobs, there are still more benefits when the exercise is being handled by a professional trainer in fitness centres. These professional trainers will carefully monitor the set of exercises as well as provide advice on proper diet to attain perfect fitness. The good thing about exercising in fitness centres is that likeminded people converge in one place. This becomes sort of a support group for people wanting to improve their health.

Fitness centres also offer a wide variety of exercise equipment. However, people working out at home are limited by equipment because, admittedly, they are costly. Some of the equipment include weighted balls, body ergo metres, stationary bikes, treadmills and dumbbells. Many fitness centres offer other services aside from exercise regimes. These services can help a person relax after a workout. Fitness centres are very common in big cities where people who are busy and stressed need ways to unwind. Enrolling in fitness centres may cost money, but for many people, this investment can have great returns in the long run.

Most fitness centres have a main workout area, which primarily consists of free weights including dumbbells, barbells and exercise machines. This area often includes mirrors so that exercisers can monitor and maintain correct posture during their workout. A gym which predominately or exclusively consists of free weights (dumbbells and barbells), as opposed to exercise machines, is sometimes referred to as a black-iron gym, after the traditional colour of the weight plates. Most new fitness centres offer group exercise classes that are conducted by certified fitness instructors. Many types of group exercise classes exist, but generally these include classes based on aerobics, cycling (spin cycle), high intensity training, step, regular & hot (*Bikram*) yoga, pilates and muscle training.

Most fitness centres employ personal trainers who are accessible to members for training/fitness/nutrition/health advice and consultation. Personal trainers can devise a customised fitness routine, sometimes including a nutrition plan, to help clients achieve their goals. More often than not, access to personal trainers involves an additional hourly fee.

This is a new NOSS developed for the Health and Fitness Centre Services under the Fitness Centre Services sub sector of the Education and Training Industry. The demand for qualified and experienced Health and Fitness Centre Services personnel is high at the moment and may increase in the near future. Therefore, the development of this NOSS is essential for the industry because it provides certain guidelines and standards based on the level of competencies that have been set by the industrial experts in this field.

Based on the development findings, it was decided that the entry level for Health and Fitness Centre Services personnel career is at Level 3. The justification is based on the nature of work that requires competency in performing a broad range of varied work activities, performed in a variety of contexts, most of which are complex and non-routine. There is considerable responsibility and autonomy and control or guidance of others is often required.

Based on the existing Occupational Analysis Structure (refer to Figure 1.1), Fitness Centre Services is initially divided into two job areas, namely Training & Fitness and Sales. It was then decided that these two job areas should be combined and renamed as Health and Fitness Centre Services. Consequently, the development of this NOSS at Level 3 (refer to Figure 1.2) is essential so that the sub sector will have a complete set of standards and guidelines to be used by the industry.

The first stage of the NOSS development is to identify the individual Competency Unit (CU) for Health and Fitness Centre Services Level 3. The CU can be defined as a meaningful unit of work, which contains several activities to complete a work cycle objectively and the CU must be independent (stand-alone). Core CU are the competencies that are common/generic to the job according to the industry. Elective CU are the competencies that are required for a specific industry/sub sector.

The second stage of NOSS development is to develop the Competency Profile (CP). The CP is the summary and analysis of all the CU that have been identified in the first stage of the development. Each CU will be analysed in order to determine the work activity involved. The performance criteria for each activity will also be determined.

The final stage of the NOSS development is to develop the Curriculum of Competency Unit (CoCU). This will be done based on the information from the developed CP. After the final stages of NOSS development, a complete final draft will be presented to *Jawatankuasa Teknikal Penilaian Standard* (JTPS), which is made up of experienced industrial experts for validation purposes. Later, this validated document will be submitted to *Majlis Pembangunan Kemahiran Kebangsaan* (MPKK) for approval and endorsement.

However, this NOSS excludes handling of special needs groups such as elderly, persons with disabilities and underage children. The skills in handling these groups of people are covered in NOSS Health & Fitness Centre Services Administration Level 4.

This NOSS provides first-hand information for the workers regarding the Education and Training Services Industry's working environment. This NOSS also provides a career path and employment development for those involved in this industry.

#### Pre-requisites

Based on the industry experts' findings, it was decided that the minimum requirement for those interested to enrol in this course are as follows:

- Medically and physically fit to meet the high demands of this particular job scope
- Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia (SPM) with minimum credit in Science.
- Fluent in *Bahasa Malaysia* or English in order to communicate with clients and understand their requirements and needs.

### 2. OCCUPATIONAL STRUCTURE (OS)

### **Existing Occupational Structure**

SECTOR	EDUCATION & TRAINING SEVICES				
SUB SECTOR		FITNESS	CENTRE SERVICES	3	
JOB AREA	FITNESS TRAINING	FITNESS CENTRE SALES			
LEVEL 5	FITNESS MANAGER				
LEVEL 4	SENIOR TRAINER / TEAM LEADER ASSISTANT SALES MANAGER				
LEVEL 3	FITNESS INSTRUCTOR				
LEVEL 2	NO LEVEL NO LEVEL NO LEVEL			NO LEVEL	
LEVEL 1	NO LEVEL	NO LEVEL	NO LEVEL	NO LEVEL	

Figure 1.1: Existing Occupational Framework Matrix for Fitness Centre Services Sub sector of Education and Training in Malaysia

### 3. Proposed Occupational Area Structure (OAS)

SECTOR	EDUCATION & TRAINING SEVICES				
SUB SECTOR		FITNESS	CENTRE SERVICES	i.	
LEVEL\JOB AREA	FITNESS TRAINING	FITNESS CENTRE SALES			
LEVEL 5	HEALTH & FITNESS CENTRE MANAGEMENT				
LEVEL 4		HEALTH & FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES ADMINISTRATION			
LEVEL 3	HEALTH & FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES			SALES CONSULTANT	
LEVEL 2	NO LEVEL NO LEVEL NO LEVEL			NO LEVEL	
LEVEL 1	NO LEVEL	NO LEVEL	NO LEVEL	NO LEVEL	

Figure 1.2: Proposed Occupational Framework Matrix for Fitness Centre Services Sub sector of Education and Training in Malaysia

### 4. DEFINITION OF COMPETENCY LEVELS

The NOSS is developed for various occupational areas. Candidates for certification must be assessed and trained at certain levels to substantiate competencies. Below is a guideline of each NOSS Level as defined by the Department of Skills Development, Ministry of Human Resources, Malaysia.

Malaysia Skills Certificate Level 1: (Operation Level)	Competent in performing a range of varied work activities, most of which are routine and predictable.
Malaysia Skills Certificate Level 2: (Operation Level)	Competent in performing a significant range of varied work activities, performed in a variety of contexts. Some of the activities are non-routine and require individual responsibility and autonomy.
Malaysia Skills Certificate Level 3: (Supervisory Level)	Competent in performing a broad range of varied work activities, performed in a variety of contexts, most of which are complex and non-routine. There is considerable responsibility and autonomy and control or guidance of others is often required.
Malaysia Skills Diploma Level 4: (Executive Level)	Competent in performing a broad range of complex technical or professional work activities performed in a wide variety of contexts and with a substantial degree of personal responsibility and autonomy. Responsibility for the work of others and allocation of resources is often present.
Malaysia Skills Advanced Diploma Level 5: (Managerial Level)	Competent in applying a significant range of fundamental principles and complex techniques across a wide and often unpredictable variety of contexts. Very substantial personal autonomy and often significant responsibility for the work of others and for the allocation of substantial resources features strongly, as do personal accountabilities for analysis, diagnosis, planning, execution and evaluation.

### 5. MALAYSIAN SKILLS CERTIFICATION

Candidates, after being assessed verified as having fulfilled the Malaysian Skills Certification requirements, shall be awarded with *Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia* (SKM) for

Level 3. All candidates are also recommended to undergo on job training to attain knowledge and skills in the Health & Fitness Centre Services field of work.

Assessment must be in accordance with the following:

This NOSS outlines the Competency Unit (CU) in the Health & Fitness Centre Services working environment as required by the industry and has been developed and documented following extensive collaboration across key Malaysian organisations. To meet the requirements of this industry, it is imperative that the CUs outlined follow a high standard and consistency throughout the assessment process. This can only be done by stipulating a precise framework in which the assessment of they must be conducted. The training and assessment of a Health & Fitness Centre Services practitioner must be deployed in accordance with JPK policy and standard as follows:

- a) The final assessment of competence must include the combination of documented continuous assessment conducted by the facilitator during training and the results of post-training examination;
- b) The post-training examination must be practical in nature and involve demonstration and application of the CU utilising real equipment and real-world examples;
- c) The CU as outlined in this NOSS must be assessed throughout the training programme and during a post-training examination;
- d) The learning environment and facilities need to be in accordance with the requirements of the industries;
- e) The development and assessment of the CU must demonstrate that they develop transferable skills;
- f) The development and assessment of the CU must include documentation by candidates both during training and examination; and
- g) All training and assessment materials must be mapped and verified to be in accordance with the NOSS Health & Fitness Centre Services by a panel of industry subject matter experts appointed by JPK.

#### 6. JOB COMPETENCIES

Health & Fitness Centre Services personnel (Level 3) are competent in performing:

- Body Composition Measurement and Fitness Evaluation
- Cardiorespiratory Fitness Training
- Resistance Fitness Training
- Functional Fitness Training
- Flexibility Fitness Training
- Customer Service and Relations
- Outdoor Fitness Training (Elective)

#### 7. WORKING CONDITIONS

Generally they work within normal working hours from morning to evening depending on the organisation's nature of business. They may be required to work extra hours to fulfil internal and external requirements. In fitness centre services, they may be needed to work extra hours to accommodate work requirements. They need to use/wear appropriate attire during the commencement of their jobs. They may work individually or in a modular group in a conducive and ventilated environment.

#### 8. EMPLOYMENT PROSPECTS

There are excellent prospects in the private sector due to a shortage of hands-on experts in the Health & Fitness Centre Services area. The same is also true in the public sector

where this area seems to be currently experiencing a lack of professionals and wellexperienced personnel. This area, however, has a very good job market potential abroad for skilled personnel due to a shortage of such highly skilled experts in this region.

Other related occupations with respect to employment opportunities are:

- Fitness Centre Marketer
- Fitness Centre Instructor
- Fitness Centre Trainer
- Prestige Consultant
- Recreation Instructor
- Sports Instructor

Other related industries with respect to employment opportunities are:

- Education
- Sports
- Training Centres
- Lecturing
- Tourism

# 9. TRAINING, INDUSTRIAL RECOGNITIONS, OTHER QUALIFICATIONS AND ADVANCEMENTS

As for career advancement, most competent Health & Fitness Services personnel develop their competency through real-world on-the-job situations. Trainees begin by observing and assisting experienced workers, sometimes in formal training programmes. They then advance to the more difficult tasks performed by experienced workers such as designing training programmes.

#### 10. SOURCES OF ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

10.1 KEMENTERIAN BELIA & SUKAN MALAYSIA (Bahagian Pembangunan Sukan) No. 27, Persiaran Perdana, Presint 4, 62570 Putrajaya. Tel: 603-8871 2333 Fax: 603-8888 8700 Email: Info.webmaster@kbs.gov.my

10.2 KEMENTERIAN PELANCONGAN DAN KEBUDAYAAN MALAYSIA No. 2, Tower 1, Jalan P5/6, Presint 5, 62200 Putrajaya. Tel: 603-88917000 Fax: 603-88917100 Website: info@motour.gov.my

10.3 MALAYSIAN ASSOCIATION FOR PHYSICAL EDUCATION, SPORT SCIENCE AND FITNESS Tingkat 2, Wisma OCM, Jalan Hang Jebat, 50150 Kuala Lumpur. Tel: 603-2032 1346 Fax: 603-2031 1867 Website: info@sprortingmalaysia.com

- 10.4 WOMEN'S SPORTS & FITNESS FOUNDATION MALAYSIA Level 1, National Squash Centre, National Sport Complex, Bukit Jalil, 57300 Kuala Lumpur. Tel: 03-89968341
- 10.5 WILDERNESS MALAYSIA 49, The Boulevard, Mid Valley City, Lingkaran Syed Putra, 59200 Kuala Lumpur. Tel: 603-27305000 Fax: 603-27305010 Email: infor@wildernessmalaysia.com
- 10.6 International Fitness Association (IFA) 12472, Lake Underhill Td, 341, Orlando, Florida, America Tel: 800-227-1976 Email: <u>www.ifafitness.com</u>
- 10.7 International Fitness Professional Association (IFPA)
   4500, W Cypress Street,
   Tampa, Florida.
   Email: www.ideafit.com/organization/ifpa

#### 11. ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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- i. Tn. Hj Mohd Saleh Bin Hj. Ghazali Pengarah, Bahagian Pembangunan Sukan, Kementerian Belia dan Sukan
- Tn Hj. Md Saadon Bin A. Shukor
   Pengarah, Bahagian Sains Sukan Negara,
   Institut Sukan Negara
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- iv. Dr. Saidon Bin Amri Pensyarah Kanan, Jabatan Pengajian Sukan, Universiti Putra Malaysia
- v. Tn. Syed Naseem Zaidi Business Development Manager, Exclusive Fitness Centre

- vi. En. Ahmad Zaki Bin Jinlapudin Director ZK Dinamik (M) Sdn Bhd
- vii. En. Mohd Redza Bin Abd Rahman Wellness Specialist & Exercise Therapist Wellness Professionals Network

12. COMMITTEE MEMBERS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF STANDARD PRACTICE (SP), COMPETENCY PROFILE CHART (CPC), COMPETENCY PROFILE (CP) AND CURRICULUM of COMPETENCY UNIT (CoCU)

	PANEL EXPERTS							
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2.	Mohd Ezanee B. Md Zainal Abidin	Pegawai Belia & Sukan Institut Sukan Negara						
3.	Aimie B. Mohamed	Physical Trainer Sime Darby Football Club						
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5.	Shaiful Nizam B. Omar	Senior Trainer True Fitness						
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# **COMPETENCY PROFILE CHART (CPC)**

SECTOR	EDUCATION & TRAINING SEVICES						
SUB SECTOR	FITNESS CENTRE S	SERVICES					
JOB AREA	FITNESS, PERSON	AL AND GROUP EX	ERCISE	TRAINING			
NOSS TITLE	HEALTH & FITNESS	6 CENTRE SERVICE	ES				
JOB LEVEL	3	NOSS CODE	ET-014-3	3-2013			
COMPETENCY	<	C(	OMPETEN			>	
CORE	BODY COMPOSITION MEASUREMENT AN FITNESS EVALUATION	EMENT AND CARDIORESPIRATO		RESISTAN FITNES: TRAININ	S	FUNCTIONAL FITNESS TRAINING	
	ET-014-3-2013-C0	ET-014-3-2013	-C02	ET-014-3-201	3-C03	ET-014-3-2013-C04	
	FLEXIBILITY FITNE	SS CUSTOMER SEP					
t	ET-014-3-2013-C0	5 ET-014-3-2013	-C06				
ELECTIVE	OUTDOOR FITNES	ss					
	ET-014-3-2013-E0	1					

# COMPETENCY PROFILE (CP)

Sub Sector	FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES					
Job Area	FITNESS TRAINING, PERSONAL TRAINING AND GROUP EXERCISE TRAINING					
NOSS Title	HEALTH A	ND FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES				
Level	THREE (3)					
CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria		
1. Body Composition Measurement and Fitness Evaluation	ET-014-3- 2013-C01	Body composition refers to the make-up of lean tissue and fat tissue in the body. Lean tissue is composed of muscle, bone and organs. Fat tissue is classified into three different categories witch include essential fat, storage fat and non-essential fat. The body composition measurement and fitness evaluation describes the competency in measuring body composition and evaluating fitness level of client prior to, during and after fitness training. The person who is competent in body composition measurement and fitness evaluation shall be able to prepare client for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation, prepare body composition measurement and fitness evaluation, prepare body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/devices, check client's body	<ol> <li>Prepare client for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation</li> <li>Prepare body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/ devices</li> <li>Check client's body composition</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>1.1. Body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure/protocol explained according to fitness centre practices</li> <li>1.2. Client assisted for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation preparation</li> <li>1.3. Client guided to body composition equipment and device</li> <li>2.1 Body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure/protocol confirmed</li> <li>2.2 Equipment and device functionality checked in accordance with manufacturer specifications</li> <li>2.3 Client's profile keyed in into the machine</li> <li>3.1 Client guided to step on the</li> </ul>		
		devices, check client's body composition measurement, perform client's fitness evaluation procedure	3. Check client's body composition measurement	3.1 Client guided to step on the equipment/device 3.2 Body composition equipment		

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
		and protocol and record body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure and protocol result. The outcome of this competency is to assess and verify the related client health information and requirement so that the client can be allowed to undergo fitness training as planned. The personnel who will be competent in this competency must in prior have the following competencies:- Not available	4. Perform client's fitness evaluation procedure and protocol	<ul> <li>and device operated according to SOP</li> <li>3.3 Body composition measurement results/data collected</li> <li>3.4 Body fat percentage check</li> <li>3.5 Client waist-to-hip ratio calculated</li> <li>3.6 Client body weight measured</li> <li>3.7 Client body height measured</li> <li>4.1 Fitness evaluation procedure and protocol demonstrated according to fitness centre practices</li> <li>4.2 Client guided to perform fitness evaluation procedure and protocol</li> <li>4.3 Cardio-vascular test executed</li> <li>4.4 Strength test executed</li> <li>4.5 Muscular endurance executed</li> <li>4.6 Flexibility test executed</li> <li>4.7 Client fitness evaluation results recorded into scoring sheet</li> <li>4.8 Client strength value calculated</li> <li>4.9 Fitness evaluation result concluded in accordance with standard chart</li> </ul>
			<ol> <li>Record body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure and protocol result.</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>5.1 Client informed on body composition measurement and fitness evaluation test results</li> <li>5.2 Client advised on body</li> </ul>

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
				<ul> <li>composition and fitness improvement action</li> <li>5.3 Client suggested to suitable fitness program</li> <li>5.4 Client's personal profile updated</li> <li>5.5 Client's record file compiled</li> </ul>
2 Cardiorespiratory Fitness Training	ET-014-3- 2013-C02	Cardiorespiratory fitness training is the ability of the heart and lungs to supply oxygen-rich blood to the working muscle tissues and the ability of the muscles to use oxygen to produce energy for movement. This type of fitness is a health- related component of physical fitness that is brought about by sustained physical activity. The cardiorespiratory fitness training is the competency in performing fitness training including aerobic, cycling and equipment-based cardio training. The person who is competent in cardiorespiratory fitness training shall be able to identify client's personal profile, prepare client's exercise programme and schedule, conduct cardiorespiratory non- equipment base training, equipment-based training and record client's personal profile. The outcome of this competency is to ensure the objectives of training	<ol> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> <li>Prepare client's exercise programme</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>1.1. Client's personal particulars determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.2. Client's goals regarding cardiorespiratory fitness training assessed and determined</li> <li>1.3. Client's health status determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.4. Client's fitness level determined</li> <li>1.5. Available training programme proposed according to client's goals and requirements</li> <li>2.1. Client's fitness condition confirmed according to exercise requirement</li> <li>2.2. Type of exercises proposed according to client's goals</li> <li>2.3. Exercise progression/ regression proposed according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>2.4. Superior's approval regarding client exercise programme</li> </ul>

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
		are achieved effectively based on client goal according to company standard operating procedure.	3. Prepare client's exercise	obtained according limit of authority 3.1 Client's training frequency
		The personnel who will be competent in this competency must in prior have the following competencies: - i. Body Composition	schedule	confirmed according to client goal 3.2 Client's exercise schedule created 3.3 Appointment status with client
		Measurement and Fitness Evaluation		confirmed
			4. Conduct cardiorespiratory non- equipment base training	4.1 Type of non-equipment base training determined and confirmed according training schedule
				4.2 Non-equipment base training facilities checked and arranged according to training requirement
				4.3 Client's briefed on exercise session, nutrition, technique and safety
				4.4 Non-equipment base training routine demonstrated in accordance with fitness standard practice
			5. Conduct cardiorespiratory equipment-based training	5.1 Equipment-based training equipment and facilities checked and arranged according to training requirement
				<ul> <li>5.2 Client briefed on training session, technique and safety according to fitness standard</li> </ul>

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
			6. Record client's personal profile	<ul> <li>practices</li> <li>5.3 Equipment-based training demonstrated in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> <li>5.4 Client monitored during equipment-based training session</li> <li>6.1 Client's feedback and goal achievement on training programme assessed</li> <li>6.2 Client's next appointment arranged</li> </ul>
				6.3 Client's personal record updated
3 Resistance Fitness Training	ET-014-3- 2013-C03	Resistance fitness training is the exercise that causes the muscles to contract against an external resistance with the expectation of increases in strength, tone, mass, and/or endurance resistance training is the maximal force that can be applied against a load to improve muscle strength. The resistance fitness training describes the competency in guiding, conducting and assisting the client on relevant training by using training fitness machines, free weights and other training aids.	<ol> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> <li>Prepare client's resistance training program</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>1.1 Client's personal particulars determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.2 Client's goals regarding flexibility fitness training assessed and determined</li> <li>1.3 Client's health status determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.4 Client's fitness level determined</li> <li>1.5 Available training programme proposed according to client's goals and requirements</li> <li>2.1 Client's fitness condition confirm according to training requirement</li> <li>2.2 Type/package of exercise</li> </ul>

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
		<ul> <li>profile, prepare client's resistance training programme and schedule, conduct resistance training, evaluate client's training progress and record client's personal profile.</li> <li>The outcome of this competency is to ensure that the client progresses smoothly and healthily during resistance training.</li> <li>The personnel who will be competent in this competency must in prior have the following competencies:-</li> <li>i. Body Composition Measurement and Fitness Evaluation</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Prepare client's resistance training schedule</li> <li>Conduct resistance training</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>proposed according to client's goals</li> <li>2.3 Exercise progression/ regression proposed according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>2.4 Superior's approval regarding client's exercise programme obtained</li> <li>3.1 Client's training appointment arranged</li> <li>3.2 Client's exercise schedule created</li> <li>3.3 Appointment status confirmed</li> <li>4.1 Type of resistance training confirm according to training schedule and programme</li> <li>4.2 Resistance training equipment and facilities checked and arranged according to training requirement</li> <li>4.3 Client briefed on resistance training demonstrated, monitored and assisted in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> </ul>
			<ol> <li>Evaluate client's training progress</li> </ol>	5.1 Type of progress evaluation such as in-situ and post training confirm according to

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
				fitness standard practices 5.2 Client's training progress result assessed in accordance with fitness standard practice 5.3 Pre and post client training progress results compared 5.4 Client consulted on fitness profile progress
			6. Record client's personal profile	<ul> <li>6.1 Client's feedback and goal achievement on training programme assessed</li> <li>6.2 Client's next appointment arranged</li> <li>6.3 Client's personal record updated</li> </ul>
4 Functional Fitness Training	ET-014-3- 2013-C04	Functional fitness training is to improve functional strength by increasing the force-producing capability of a muscle or group of muscles. While using various muscles in the upper and lower body at the same time, functional fitness exercises also emphasise core stability on preparing body to perform well in a variety of common situations. The functional fitness training describes the competency in planning and executing functional training, which mainly uses common and specific fitness equipment.	<ol> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> <li>Identify client's functional</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>1.1 Client's personal particulars determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.2 Client's goals regarding flexibility fitness training assessed and determined</li> <li>1.3 Client's health status determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.4 Client's fitness level determined</li> <li>1.5 Available training programme proposed according to client's goals and requirements</li> <li>2.1 Client's fitness confirm</li> </ul>
		The person who is competent in functional fitness training shall be	training programme	according to training requirement

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
		<ul> <li>able to identify client's personal profile, prepare client's functional training programme and schedule, conduct functional training session and record client's personal profile.</li> <li>The outcome of this competency is to ensure that the client undergoes an appropriately planned and well-conducted functional training programme successfully under the trainer's supervision to achieved goals.</li> <li>The personnel who will be competent in this competency must in prior have the following competencies:-</li> <li>i. Body Composition Measurement and Fitness Evaluation</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Prepare client's functional training schedule</li> <li>Conduct functional training session</li> <li>Record client's personal profile</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>2.2 Type/package of exercise proposed according to client's goals</li> <li>2.3 Exercise progression/ regression proposed according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>2.4 Superior's approval regarding client's exercise programme obtained</li> <li>3.1 Client's training appointment arranged</li> <li>3.2 Client's exercise schedule created</li> <li>3.3 Appointment status confirmed</li> <li>4.1 Type of functional training confirm according to training schedule.</li> <li>4.2 Functional training equipment and facilities checked and arrange according to training requirement</li> <li>4.3 Client's briefed on functional training session, technique and safety</li> <li>4.4 Functional training demonstrated, guided and motivated in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> <li>5.1 Client's feedback and goal achievement on training programme assessed</li> </ul>

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
				<ul><li>5.2 Client's next appointment arranged</li><li>5.3 Client's personal record updated</li></ul>
5 Flexibility Fitness Training	ET-014-3- 2013-C06	Flexibility fitness is specific to a particular movement or joints and the degree of flexibility can vary around the body. Flexibility is one of the main fitness components that are crucial for success in many sports. The flexibility fitness training describes the competency in performing stretching exercises as well as conducting yoga and pilates routines. The person who is competent in flexibility fitness training shall be able to identify client personal profile, prepare client's exercise programme and schedule, conduct flexibility exercises and record client's personal profile. The outcome of this competency is to ensure that the client undergoes proper and well programmed stretching, yoga routines and pilates training effectively and successfully in order to achieve his/her fitness goals. The personnel who will be competent in this competency must		<ul> <li>1.1 Client's personal particulars determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.2 Client's goals regarding flexibility fitness training assessed and determined</li> <li>1.3 Client's health status determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.4 Client's fitness level determined</li> <li>1.5 Available training programme proposed according to client's goals and requirements requirements</li> <li>2.1 Client's fitness condition confirmed according to exercise requirement</li> <li>2.2 Type of exercises proposed according to client's goals</li> <li>2.3 Exercise progression/regression proposed according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>2.4 Superior's approval regarding client exercise programme obtained according limit of authority</li> </ul>

	CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
			in prior have the following competencies:- Not available i. Body Composition Measurement and Fitness Evaluation	<ol> <li>Prepare client's exercise schedule</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>3.1 Client's training frequency confirmed according to client goal</li> <li>3.2 Client's exercise schedule created</li> <li>3.3 Appointment status with client confirmed</li> </ul>
				4. Conduct flexibility exercises	<ul> <li>4.1 Type of flexibility exercises confirm according to training schedule</li> <li>4.2 Flexibility facilities checked and arranged according to exercise requirement</li> <li>4.3 Client briefed on training session, technique and safety fitness standard practice</li> <li>4.4 Flexibility exercises demonstrated in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> </ul>
				5. Record client's personal profile	<ul> <li>5.1 Client's feedback and goal achievement on training programme assessed</li> <li>5.2 Client's next appointment arranged</li> <li>5.3 Client's personal record updated</li> </ul>
6 Custor Relatio	ner Service and ons	ET-014-3- 2013-C06	Customer service and relations describes the competency in dealing with promoting ideal training, identifying customer needs and closing sales deals. The person who is involved in customer service	1. Identify potential clients	<ul> <li>1.1 Method of prospecting determined according to fitness practices</li> <li>1.2 Potential client's information collected and gathered</li> <li>1.3 List of potential client's</li> </ul>

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptorand relations is responsible for attending to customer needs and getting business for the fitness centre.The person who is competent in customer service and relations shall be able to identify different types of clients, utilise marketing tools and materials to carry out sales presentation sessions with prospective clients, conduct client's	2. Utilise marketing tools and materials	Performance Criteria         information updated in database         2.1 Type of marketing tools and material determined         2.2 Marketing tools and materials prepared and arranged         2.3 Potential client contacted         2.4 Marketing activities executed using marketing tools and material         2.5 Communication skills applied
		<ul> <li>prospective clients, conduct client's body analysis consultation and close deals with clients.</li> <li>The outcome of this competency is to ensure that customer service and customer relations are done professionally and diligently.</li> <li>The personnel who will be competent in this competency must in prior have the following competencies:-</li> </ul>	3. Carry out sales presentation	<ul> <li>2.5 Communication skills applied</li> <li>2.6 Selling skills applied</li> <li>3.1 Potential client welcome in accordance with company standard practice</li> <li>3.2 Free personal training session appointment set</li> <li>3.3 Free personal training session conducted in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> <li>3.4 Communication skills applied</li> <li>3.5 Interpersonal skills applied</li> </ul>
		i. Body Composition Measurement and Fitness Evaluation	4. Conduct client's body analysis consultation.	<ul> <li>4.1 Client's body condition checked and measured according to marketing and fitness requirement</li> <li>4.2 Client briefed on body conditions results</li> <li>4.3 Available fitness programme/package presented according to client's body analysis results</li> </ul>

	CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
					<ul> <li>4.4 Suitable fitness programme/package suggested according to client's goals</li> <li>4.5 Matters constraining client's commitment such as time, money, attitude or disapproval overcome</li> <li>4.6 Personal training programme's price, time and package duration negotiated</li> <li>4.7 Client's motivation for training programme boosted by possible positive outcomes such as weight loss, improved body shape and health conditions</li> </ul>
				5. Close deal with client	<ul> <li>5.1. Payment from client collected in accordance with company procedure</li> <li>5.2. Client's agreement and waiver signing assisted according to company standard practice</li> <li>5.3. Client's personal profile created and registered</li> </ul>
7	Outdoor Fitness Training (Elective)	ET-014-3- 2013-E01	Outdoor fitness training describes the competency in planning and implementing outdoor fitness training activities that focus on cross country, boot camp and kettle bell exercises. The person who is involved in outdoor fitness training is responsible for the total body	1. Identify client's personal profile	<ul> <li>1.1 Client's personal particulars determined according to fitness centre requirement.</li> <li>1.2 Client's goals regarding outdoor fitness training assessed and determined</li> <li>1.3 Client's health status determined according to</li> </ul>

CU Title CU Co	de CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
	<ul> <li>training carried out outside the fitness centre.</li> <li>The person who is competent in this CU shall be able to identify client's personal profile, prepare outdoor training programme and schedule, supervise cross country training and record client's in-situ personal goals achievement.</li> <li>The outcome of this competency is to successfully guide and monitor the client's total body training under the trainer's supervision in terms of time taken by making use of natural environment and park facilities.</li> <li>The personnel who will be competencies:-</li> <li>i. Body Composition Measurement and Fitness Evaluation</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Prepare client's outdoor training programme</li> <li>Prepare client's outdoor training schedule</li> <li>Conduct outdoor training</li> </ol>	fitness centre requirement. 1.4 Client's fitness level determined 1.5 Available training programme proposed according to client's goals and requirements 2.1 Client's fitness condition confirm according to training requirement 2.2 Type/package of exercise proposed according to client's goals 2.3 Exercise progression/ regression proposed according to client's condition and ability. 2.4 Superior's approval regarding client's exercise programme obtained 3.1 Client's training appointment arranged 3.2 Client's exercise schedule created 3.3 Appointment status confirmed 4.1 Type of outdoor training such confirm according to training schedule and programme requirement 4.2 Outdoor training equipment and facilities checked and arrange 4.3 Client briefed on training
			session and safety

CU Title	CU Code	CU Descriptor	CU Work Activities	Performance Criteria
			5. Record client's personal profile	<ul> <li>4.4 Outdoor fitness training demonstrated in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> <li>4.5 Time to complete outdoor fitness training monitored</li> <li>5.1 Client's feedback on training programme obtained</li> <li>5.2 Client reminded of next training session</li> <li>5.3 Client's personal record updated</li> </ul>

# CURRICULUM of COMPETENCY UNIT (CoCU)

Sub Sector		FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES							
Job Area		FITNESS TR	RAINING, PE	RSONAL TRA	INING A	ND GROUP I	EXERCISE T	RAINING	
Competency Unit T	itle	BODY COM	IPOSITION I	MEASUREME	NT AND	FITNESS EV	ALUATION		
Learning OutcomeThe person who is competent in this CU shall be able to measure body composition and evaluate fit client prior to, during and after fitness training so that the client can be allowed to undergo fitness planned. Upon this competency unit, trainees will be able to:• Prepare client for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation • Prepare body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/ devices • Check client's body composition measurement • Perform client's fitness evaluation procedure and protocol • Record body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure and protocol result.					o fitness training as				
Competency Unit II	D	ET-014-3-	-2013-C01	Level	3	Training Duration	318	Credit Hours	
Work Activities	Related K	nowledge	Relate	ed Skills		de/Safety/ onmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
<ol> <li>Prepare client for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation</li> </ol>	and physi include	es of body on nent and aluation of body on nent and aluation position					10	Lecture	<ul> <li>Definition of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation explained</li> <li>Purpose of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation listed and explained.</li> <li>Body composition</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	fitness evaluation procedure/protocol v. Sport injuries vi. Client handling for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation vii. Communication and presentation skill viii. Personal appearance					measurement and fitness evaluation procedure/ protocol listed and explained. iv. Client prepared and ready for body composition
		<ul> <li>i. Identify definition of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation</li> <li>ii. Identify purpose of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation</li> <li>iii. Identify body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure/protocol</li> <li>iv. Assist client for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure/protocol</li> <li>iv. Assist client for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation preparation</li> <li>v. Apply communication and presentation skill</li> <li>vi. Apply personal grooming</li> <li>vii. Guide client to body composition</li> </ul>		15	Demonstration & Observation	measurement and fitness evaluation v. Communication and presentation skill applied vi. Personal grooming applied vii. Client handle and arranged to body composition equipment and device according to fitness standard practises

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		equipment and device	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Diplomatic in handling client <u>Safety:</u> i. Ensure client is on fasting prior to body composition measurement			
2. Prepare body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/ devices	<ul> <li>i. Type of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation test which include</li> <li>Body composition measurement</li> <li>Cardiovascular test</li> <li>NCD</li> <li>Strength test</li> <li>Flexibility test</li> <li>ii. Type and function of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/device which include</li> <li>Body composition measurement</li> </ul>			10	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Type of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation test listed and explained.</li> <li>ii. Type and function of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/ device listed and explained.</li> <li>iii. Body composition</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	equipment/ device <ul> <li>Body analyser machine</li> <li>Calliper</li> <li>Weighing scale</li> <li>Height scale</li> <li>Measurement tape</li> <li>Calculator</li> <li>Cardiovascular testing equipment/ device</li> <li>Treadmill</li> <li>Metronome</li> <li>Harvard step box</li> <li>Stop watch</li> <li>Yoyo intermitted CD</li> <li>Audio system</li> <li>Cones</li> <li>5M multiple shuttle run</li> <li>Bleep test CD</li> <li>Marking tape</li> <li>Wingate bike</li> <li>Oxygen tube</li> <li>Strength testing equipment/device</li> <li>Smith machine</li> <li>Bench press</li> <li>Cable column station</li> </ul>					measurement and fitness evaluation procedure/ protocol listed and explain. iv. Body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/ device operation elaborated v. Equipment and device functionality checked and tested in accordance with manufacturer specifications vi. Detail of client's profile key in

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Hand grip</li> <li>Isokinetic leg strength machine</li> <li>Flexibility test equipment/device</li> <li>Sit and reach box</li> <li>Body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/device operation</li> <li>Operation manual</li> </ul>					
		<ul> <li>i. Identify type of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation test</li> <li>ii. Identify type and function of body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/device</li> <li>iii. Confirm body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure/protocol</li> <li>iv. Identify body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/device</li> </ul>		15	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		operation v. Check equipment and device functionality in accordance with manufacturer specifications vi. Key in client's profile into the machine	<u>Safety:</u> i. Ensure to key in accurate client information into the machine.			
3. Check client's body composition measurement	<ul> <li>i. Body composition measurement</li> <li>Body fat percentage</li> <li>Basal metabolic rate</li> <li>Body water percentage</li> <li>Body mass index</li> <li>Body mass index</li> <li>Body weight</li> <li>Bone density</li> <li>Waist-to-hip ratio</li> <li>Body height</li> <li>ii. Application of body composition measurement equipment/device</li> <li>In-body analysis machine</li> <li>Usage technique of</li> </ul>			38	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client has been explained about body composition measurement steps</li> <li>ii. Standing position on in- body machine demonstrated</li> <li>iii. In-body analysis machine operated according to SOP</li> <li>iv. Client's body composition measurement result</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
Work Activities	<ul> <li>machine</li> <li>Client standing and holding position</li> <li>Result/data collection</li> <li>Calliper</li> <li>Chest</li> <li>Midaxilary</li> <li>Subprailalc</li> <li>Abdominal</li> <li>Thigh</li> <li>Tricep</li> <li>Subscapular</li> <li>Weighing scale</li> <li>Height scale</li> <li>Measurement tape</li> <li>Waist-to-hip ratio</li> </ul>	Related Skills	_	Hours	<u>Mode</u>	
	<ul> <li>Waist-to-hip ratio</li> <li>Body composition</li> </ul>					(circumference) calculated according to

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	standard International standard National standard					industrial practices xii. Actual client body composition measurement
		<ul> <li>i. Brief client about body composition measurement steps</li> <li>ii. Demonstrate standing position on in-body machine</li> <li>iii. Guide client to step on the equipment/device</li> <li>iv. Operate in-body analysis machine according to SOP</li> <li>v. Collect body composition measurement results/data from</li> <li>vi. Determine client's body composition measurement result</li> <li>vii. Measure body fat percentage at 7 sum using calliper</li> <li>viii. Measure client waist- to-hip ratio</li> <li>ix. Measure client body weight</li> <li>x. Measure client body height</li> <li>xi. Record client body</li> </ul>		58	Demonstration & Observation	result data compared with standard chart

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		measurement results into scoring sheet xii. Calculate client Body Mass Index (BMI) xiii. Calculate client's waist-to-hip ratio (circumference) xiv. Determine body composition measurement standard xv. Compare body composition measurement result to standard chart	Attitude: i. Cheerful, talkative, friendly in handling client ii. Sharp and meticulous during measuring client <u>Safety:</u> i. Ensure client is in correct standing position on in- body machine			
4. Perform client's fitness evaluation procedure and protocol	<ul> <li>i. Types of fitness evaluation test which include</li> <li>Cardio-vascular endurance</li> <li>Muscular strength</li> <li>Muscular</li> </ul>			59	Lecture	<ul> <li>Fitness evaluation procedure and protocol listed and explained</li> <li>Client guided to perform</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
Work Activities	endurance • Flexibility ii. Fitness evaluation procedure and protocol which include • Cardio-vascular test • 2.4km Run Test • 1.2 Mile Walk Test • 1.2 Mile Walk Test • Shuttle Run • Cooper Test • Harvard step test • Yoyo intermittent test • 5m multiple shuttle run • Strength test • 1RM (Repetition Maximum) Strength Test	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Criteriafitnessevaluationprocedure andprotocoliii.Cardio-vascular testprocedure andprotocolappliediv.Strength testprotocolappliedv.Muscularendurance testprotocolappliedv.Huscularendurance testprocedure andprotocolappliedvi.Flexibility testprocedure andprotocolappliedvi.Flexibility testprotocolapplied
	Strength Test Hand Grip Strength Test Muscular endurance 1-Minute Push Up 1-Minute Sit Up Flexibility test Sit and Reach Test iii. Body strength value Calculation					applied vii. Fitness evaluation results recorded into scoring sheet viii. Client strength value properly calculated ix. Fitness evaluation result data compared with WHO standard

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>i. Brief client about fitness evaluation procedure and protocol</li> <li>ii. Demonstrate fitness evaluation procedure and protocol</li> <li>iii. Guide client to perform fitness evaluation procedure and protocol</li> <li>iv. Carry out cardio- vascular test</li> <li>v. Carry out strength test</li> <li>vi. Carry out muscular endurance</li> <li>vii. Carry out flexibility test</li> <li>viii. Record client fitness evaluation results into scoring sheet</li> <li>ix. Calculate client strength value</li> <li>x. Compare fitness evaluation result to WHO standard chart</li> <li>xi. Compile client's fitness evaluation result</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Cheerful, talkative, friendly in handling client ii. Sharp and meticulous during measuring client	88	Demonstration & Observation	chart X. Client's fitness evaluation result explained and elaborated.

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
			<u>Safety:</u> i. Ensure all safety factor applied prior to performing fitness evaluation procedure and protocol			
5. Record body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure and protocol result.	<ul> <li>i. Body composition and fitness improvement action</li> <li>ii. Recording format which include <ul> <li>Form</li> <li>Training log book</li> <li>Client performance profile (data base)</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Filing system which include <ul> <li>Indexing</li> <li>Numbering</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			10	Lecture	<ul> <li>Body composition measurement and fitness evaluation result recording format used</li> <li>Body composition and fitness improvement action</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>i. Identify body composition measurement and fitness evaluation result recording format</li> <li>ii. Brief client on body composition measurement and fitness evaluation test results</li> <li>iii. Suggest client suitable fitness</li> </ul>		15	Demonstration & Observation	elaborated iii. Client's personal profile updated

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>program</li> <li>iv. Advise client on body composition and fitness improvement action</li> <li>v. Update client's personal profile</li> <li>vi. Compile client's record file</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Honest, sincere, motivational in recording client's personal profile ii. Keep of record		mode	
			tidy and updated			

## Employability Skills

Core Abilities	Social Skills
<ul> <li>01.01 Identify and gather information.</li> <li>01.02 Document information procedures or processes.</li> <li>01.03 Utilize basic IT applications.</li> <li>02.01 Interpret and follow manuals, instructions and SOP's.</li> <li>02.02 Follow telephone/telecommunication procedures.</li> <li>02.03 Communicate clearly.</li> <li>02.04 Prepare brief reports and checklist using standard forms.</li> <li>02.05 Read/Interpret flowcharts and pictorial information.</li> <li>03.01 Apply cultural requirement to the workplace.</li> <li>03.02 Demonstrate integrity and apply practical practices.</li> <li>03.03 Accept responsibility for own work and work area.</li> <li>03.04 Seek and act constructively upon feedback about work performance.</li> <li>03.05 Demonstrate safety skills.</li> <li>03.06 Respond appropriately to people and situations.</li> <li>03.07 Resolve interpersonal conflicts.</li> <li>06.01 Understand systems.</li> <li>06.02 Comply with and follow chain of command.</li> <li>06.03 Identify and highlight problems.</li> <li>06.04 Adapt competencies to new situations/systems.</li> <li>01.04 Analyse information.</li> <li>01.05 Develop and maintain a cooperation within work group.</li> <li>04.01 Organize own work activities.</li> <li>04.02 Set and revise own objectives and goals.</li> <li>04.03 Organize and maintain own workplace.</li> <li>04.04 Apply problem solving strategies.</li> <li>04.05 Demonstrate initiative and flexibility.</li> <li>01.07 Utilize business graphic applications to locate and process information.</li> <li>01.08 Utilize spreadsheets applications to locate and process information.</li> <li>02.09 Prepare flowcharts.</li> <li>02.10 Prepare reports and instructions.</li> <li>02.10 Prepare reports and instructions.</li> <li>02.10 Prepare reports and instructions.</li> <li>02.10 Prepare information and ideas to people.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Communication skills</li> <li>Conceptual skills</li> <li>Interpersonal skills</li> <li>Learning skills</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Multitasking and prioritising</li> <li>Self-discipline</li> <li>Teamwork</li> </ol>

03.09 Manage and improve performance of individuals.	
03.10 Provide consultations and counselling.	
03.13 Develop and maintain team harmony and resolve conflicts.	
03.14 Facilitate and coordinate teams and ideas.	
03.15 Liase to achieve identified outcomes.	
03.16 Identify and assess client/customer needs.	

### Tools, Equipment and Materials (TEM)

ITEMS	RATIO (TEM : Trainees)	
1. Body analyser machine	1:25	
2. Calliper	1:5	
3. Weighing scale	1:25	
4. Height scale	1:25	
5. Measurement tape	1:1	
6. Calculator	1:1	
7. Treadmill	1:25	
8. Metronome	1:25	
9. Stop watch	1:1	
10. Yoyo intermitted CD	1:25	
11. Audio system	1:25	
12. Cones	1:5	
13. 5M multiple shuttle run CD	1:25	
14. Bleep test CD	1:25	
15. Marking tape	As required	
16. Smith machine	1:25	
17. Bench press set	1:25	
18. Weight plate set	1:10	
19. Plate loaded leg press	1:25	
20. Cable column station	1:25	
21. Hand grip	1:25	
22. Isokinetic leg strength machine	1:25	
23. Sit and reach box	1:25	

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# CURRICULUM of COMPETENCY UNIT (CoCU)

Sub Sector		FITNESS CEN	FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES						
Job Area	FITNESS TRAINING, PERSONAL TRAINING AND GROUP EXERCISE TRAINING								
Competency Unit Tit	ency Unit Title CARDIORESPIRATORY FITNESS TRAINING								
Learning OutcomeThe person who is competent in this CU shall be able to perform cycling and equipment-based cardio training effectively based or operating procedure. Upon this competency unit, trainees will be 			ely based on c inees will be al raining	lient goal ac					
Competency Unit ID		ET-014-3-2	013-C02	Level	3	Training Duration	240	Credit Hours	
Work Activities	Related	Knowledge	Rela	ted Skills		ude/Safety/ ronmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
<ol> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> </ol>	ii. Catego which ir • Age • C • T • A • E • Spec con • A • H	es of client's al profile ry of clients nclude					5	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's personal particulars listed according to format</li> <li>ii. Client's goals regarding cardio-respiratory fitness training listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Client's health status listed and explained</li> <li>iv. Client's fitness</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
iii. iv. v. v.	<ul> <li>Disease/illness</li> <li>Medical condition         <ul> <li>High blood pressure</li> <li>Diabetic</li> <li>Stroke</li> </ul> </li> <li>Personal profile particulars which include         <ul> <li>Name</li> <li>Address</li> <li>Occupation</li> <li>Client contact</li> <li>Emergency contact.</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cardiorespiratory exercise training goals which include</li> <li>Lose weight</li> <li>Gain muscle</li> <li>Sports specific Improve stamina</li> </ul>			Hours	Mode	level listed and explained

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's personal particulars ii. Determine client's goals regarding cardio-respiratory fitness training</li> <li>iii. Determine client's health status</li> <li>iv. Determine client's fitness level</li> <li>v. Propose available training programme according to client's requirements</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Meticulous in identifying client client's personal information	7	Demonstration & Observation	
2. Prepare client's exercise programme	<ul> <li>i. Human body anatomy and physiology which include <ul> <li>Skeleton and bones</li> <li>Muscles</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Types of cardiorespiratory exercise programme which include <ul> <li>Equipment-based cardio exercise such as</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			29	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Exercise programmes listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Client's fitness condition listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Type of exercises selected according to client's goals/conditions</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Treadmill</li> <li>Elliptical</li> <li>Recumbent bike</li> <li>Rowing machine</li> <li>Cardio-wave</li> <li>Stepper</li> <li>Group exercise</li> <li>Aerobic dance</li> <li>Hi-Lo</li> <li>Cross training</li> <li>Combat training</li> <li>Silat</li> <li>Kick boxing</li> <li>Outdoor exercise</li> <li>Jogging</li> <li>Walking</li> <li>Running</li> <li>Climbing</li> <li>Swimming</li> <li>Cardiorespiratory circuit training</li> <li>Cross training</li> <li>Cardiorespiratory circuit training</li> <li>Cross training</li> <li>Fastfit</li> <li>Fitness condition which include</li> <li>Maximum Heart Rate (MHR)</li> <li>Resting Heart Rate (HRR)</li> <li>VO<sub>2</sub> max</li> <li>Box scale/talk test</li> <li>Rating of perceived</li> </ul>					<ul> <li>iv. Exercise progression/ regression drafted according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>v. Detail of client exercise programmes proposed according to client requirement need</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	exertion • Muscular strength • Muscular Endurance iv. Cardiorespiratory exercise progression/ regression v. Client's condition and ability.					
		<ul> <li>i. Identify exercise programme available</li> <li>ii. Determined client's fitness condition</li> <li>iii. Propose type of exercises according to client's goals/conditions</li> <li>iv. Propose exercise progression/ regression according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>v. Draft client exercise programme</li> <li>vi. Obtain superior's approval regarding client exercise programme</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Proactive and meticulous in preparing client's exercise programme	43	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
3. Prepare client's exercise schedule	<ul> <li>i. Cardiorespiratory exercise training frequency which include <ul> <li>3-4 times/week</li> <li>5-6 times/week</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Cardiorespiratory exercise training schedule which include <ul> <li>Time</li> <li>Date</li> <li>Types of training</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Basic of IT application <ul> <li>Spreadsheet</li> <li>Word processor</li> <li>Power presentation application</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			5	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's training frequency listed and explained according to goals</li> <li>ii. Details of client's exercise schedule drafted</li> <li>iii. Client informed and appointment confirmed according to schedule</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's training goals</li> <li>ii. Determine client's training frequency</li> <li>iii. Create client's exercise schedule</li> <li>iv. Confirm appointment status with client</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Diplomatic in confirming appointment status with client	7	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
4. Conduct cardiorespiratory non-equipment base training	<ul> <li>i. Type and function of cardiorespiratory training which include</li> <li>Equipment-based which include</li> <li>Treadmill</li> <li>Elliptical</li> <li>Recumbent bike</li> <li>Rowing machine</li> <li>Cardio-wave</li> <li>Stepper</li> <li>Non equipment-based which include</li> <li>Jogging</li> <li>Walking</li> <li>Running</li> <li>Swimming</li> <li>ii. Type and purposes of aerobic exercise which include</li> <li>Hi- lo</li> <li>Aerobic dance</li> <li>Boxercise</li> <li>Step</li> <li>iii. Non equipment-based training facilities which include</li> <li>Step</li> <li>iv. Non equipment-based training facilities which include</li> <li>Step</li> <li>iv. Basic sports nutrition which include</li> <li>Food guide</li> </ul>			24	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Type of non equipment- based training listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Non equipment- based training facilities checked and arranged according to exercise need</li> <li>iii. Nutritional advised, exercise technique and safety elements conveyed to client clearly</li> <li>iv. Steps, body language, que, eye contact, voice tone, appearance, facial expression and tempo delivered and exhibited according to non equipment- based training standard practice</li> <li>v. Communication skill applied</li> <li>vi. Interpersonal skill applied</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>pyramid</li> <li>Food calories</li> <li>Pre and post workout meal</li> <li>Nutritional supplement</li> <li>Hydration</li> <li>Non equipment-based training technique and safety</li> <li>vi. Basic of Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)</li> <li>vii. Common musculoskeletal injuries and implication</li> <li>viii. Non equipment-based training routine which include</li> <li>Warm-up</li> <li>Routine</li> <li>Cool-down</li> <li>ix. Interpersonal skill</li> </ul>					
		<ul> <li>i. Confirm type of non equipment-based training</li> <li>ii. Prepare non equipment-based training facilities according to type of exercise</li> <li>iii. Brief client's on exercise session, nutrition, technique</li> </ul>		36	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>and safety</li> <li>iv. Demonstrate non equipment-based training in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> <li>v. Apply communication skill</li> <li>vi. Apply interpersonal skill</li> </ul>	<ul> <li><u>Attitude:</u> <ol> <li>Cheerful,</li> <li>talkative,</li> <li>energetic,</li> <li>friendly in</li> <li>conducting non</li> <li>equipment-based</li> <li>training</li> </ol> </li> <li><u>Safety:</u> <ol> <li>Watch the steps</li> <li>during aerobic</li> <li>exercise</li> <li>demonstration</li> <li>Ensure</li> <li>appropriate</li> <li>distance between</li> <li>participant</li> </ol> </li> <li>Wear proper</li> <li>sport attire during</li> <li>exercise</li> </ul> <li>Ensure</li> <li>convenience</li> <li>studio ventilation</li> <li>and temperature.</li>			

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
5. Conduct cardiorespiratory equipment-based training	<ul> <li>i. Handling methods of equipment-based training which include <ul> <li>Interval training</li> <li>Circuit training</li> <li>Continuous training</li> <li>Fartlek training</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Initial screening (investigation) of client personal profile which include <ul> <li>Ability</li> <li>Goals</li> <li>Condition/ health status</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Equipment-based training equipment and facilities operation</li> <li>iv. Equipment-based training strategies which include <ul> <li>Cue words</li> <li>Demonstration technique</li> </ul> </li> <li>v. Performance criteria of equipment-based training session</li> <li>Rating Of Perceived Exertion (RPE)</li> <li>Breathing</li> <li>Exercise technique</li> <li>Heart rate</li> <li>Calorie burn</li> </ul>			29	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Type and function of equipment- based training listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Methods of equipment- based training listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Equipment- based training equipment and facilities checked and arranged according to training need</li> <li>iv. Training technique and safety elements conveyed to client clearly</li> <li>v. Speed, breathing technique, body language, que, eye contact, voice tone, physical appearance and facial expression delivered and exhibited according to equipment-</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Time</li> <li>Distance</li> <li>vi. Group training coordination which include</li> <li>Control</li> <li>Lead</li> <li>vii. Format of performance checklist</li> </ul>					based training standard practice vi. Group of equipment- based training controlled and organised vii. Client guided, and motivated to completed the
		<ul> <li>i. Identify type of equipment-based training</li> <li>ii. Identify methods of equipment-based training</li> <li>iii. Prepare equipment- based training equipment and facilities</li> <li>iv. Check equipment- based training equipment and facilities</li> <li>v. Brief client on training session, technique and safety</li> <li>vi. Demonstrate equipment-based training in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> </ul>		43	Demonstration & Observation	equipment- based training session
		vii. Coordinate group equipment-based training session				

Work Activities Related Knowledge	ge Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment
	yiii. Motivate client during exercise session ix. Monitor client during equipment-based training session x. Apply communication xi. Apply interpersonal skill xii. Record client performance during exercise session	Environmental         Attitude:         i. Cheerful,         talkative,         energetic,         friendly in         conducting         cardiorespiratory         training session         Safety:         i. Equipment fit         according to         height and body         proportion         ii. Ensure safety         emergency wire         clipped to shirt         for treadmill         exercises         iii. Ensure proper         speed selected         according to	Hours	Mode	Criteria
		client ability			

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
			<ul> <li>iv. Ensure safety of surrounding training area</li> <li>v. Wear proper sport attire during exercise</li> <li>vi. Ensure proper warm up have been done before starting exercise</li> <li><u>Environmental:</u></li> <li>i. Ensure convenience studio ventilation and temperature</li> </ul>			
6. Record client's personal profile	<ul> <li>i. Counselling skill</li> <li>ii. Assessment method on goal achievement of training programme</li> <li>iii. Negotiation skill</li> <li>iv. Recording format which include <ul> <li>Form</li> <li>Training log book</li> </ul> </li> <li>Client performance profile (data base)</li> <li>v. Filing system which include <ul> <li>Indexing</li> <li>Numbering</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			5	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's feedback listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Client's feedback and training goal achievement assessed and concluded according to programme objective</li> <li>iii. Client's next appointment /session arranged and scheduled</li> <li>iv. Client's personal</li> </ul>

Work Activities Related Knowl	ge Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>i. Obtain client's feedback</li> <li>ii. Asses client's feedback and goal achievement on training programme</li> <li>iii. Motivate client's on continuous cardio training programme</li> <li>iv. Arrange client's next appointment /session</li> <li>v. Update client's personal record</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Honest, sincere, motivational in recording client's personal profile ii. Keep the record tidy and updated	7	Demonstration & Observation	record updated

## Employability Skills

Core Abilities	Social Skills
<ul> <li>01.01 Identify and gather information.</li> <li>01.02 Document information procedures or processes.</li> <li>01.03 Utilize basic IT applications.</li> <li>02.01 Interpret and follow manuals, instructions and SOP's.</li> <li>02.02 Follow telephone/telecommunication procedures.</li> <li>02.03 Communicate clearly.</li> <li>02.04 Prepare brief reports and checklist using standard forms.</li> <li>02.05 Read/Interpret flowcharts and pictorial information.</li> <li>03.01 Apply cultural requirement to the workplace.</li> <li>03.02 Demonstrate integrity and apply practical practices.</li> <li>03.03 Accept responsibility for own work and work area.</li> <li>03.04 Seek and act constructively upon feedback about work performance.</li> <li>03.05 Demonstrate safety skills.</li> <li>03.06 Respond appropriately to people and situations.</li> <li>03.07 Resolve interpersonal conflicts.</li> <li>06.01 Understand systems.</li> <li>06.02 Comply with and follow chain of command.</li> <li>06.03 Identify and highlight problems.</li> <li>06.04 Adapt competencies to new situations/systems.</li> <li>01.04 Analyse information.</li> <li>03.08 Develop and maintain a cooperation within work group.</li> <li>04.01 Organize own work activities.</li> <li>04.02 Set and revise own objectives and goals.</li> <li>04.03 Organize and maintain own workplace.</li> <li>04.04 Apply problem solving strategies.</li> <li>04.05 Demonstrate initiative and flexibility.</li> <li>01.07 Utilize business graphic applications to locate a process information.</li> <li>01.09 Utilize business graphic application to process information.</li> <li>01.09 Utilize business graphic application to process information.</li> <li>01.09 Utilize business graphic application to process information.</li> <li>01.09 Utilize hyper applications to locate and process information.</li> <li>01.00 Utilize business graphic application to process information.</li> <li>01.00 Apply a variety of mathematical techniques.</li> <li>01.11 Apply thinking skills and creativity.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Communication skills</li> <li>Conceptual skills</li> <li>Interpersonal skills</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Multitasking and prioritising</li> <li>Self-discipline</li> <li>Teamwork</li> </ol>

<ul> <li>02.09 Prepare flowcharts.</li> <li>02.10 Prepare reports and instructions.</li> <li>02.11 Convey information and ideas to people.</li> <li>03.09 Manage and improve performance of individuals.</li> </ul>	
<ul><li>03.10 Provide consultations and counselling.</li><li>03.11 Monitor and evaluate performance of human resources.</li></ul>	
<ul><li>03.12 Provide coaching/on-the-job training.</li><li>03.13 Develop and maintain team harmony and resolve conflicts.</li></ul>	
<ul><li>03.14 Facilitate and coordinate teams and ideas.</li><li>03.15 Liase to achieve identified outcomes.</li><li>03.16 Identify and assess client/customer needs.</li></ul>	
04.07 Negotiate acceptance and support for objectives and strategies. 05.01 Implement project/work plans.	

### Tools, Equipment and Materials (TEM)

ITEMS	RATIO (TEM : Trainees)
<ol> <li>Treadmill</li> <li>Elliptical/cross trainer</li> <li>Recumbent /upright bike</li> </ol>	1:5 1:10 1:10
<ul><li>4. Rowing machine</li><li>5. Cardio-wave</li></ul>	1:10 1:10
<ul><li>6. Stepper machine</li><li>7. Step board</li></ul>	1:10 1:5
<ol> <li>8. Audio system</li> <li>9. MMA glove</li> <li>10. Spinning bike</li> </ol>	1:25 1:1 1:10
10. Spinning bike 11. Form 12. Training log book	1:10 As per required As per required
13. Stop watch 14. Whistle	1:1 1:1
15. First aid kits	1:25

#### References

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# CURRICULUM of COMPETENCY UNIT (CoCU)

Sub Sector		FITNESS CE	NTRE SERVI	CES					
Job Area		FITNESS TR	AINING, PE	RSONAL TRA	INING A	ND GROUP I	EXERCISE T	RAINING	
Competency Unit Ti	tle	RESISTANC	E FITNESS T	RAINING					
Learning Outcome	.earning Outcome The person who is competent in this CU shall be able in guiding, conducting and assisting using resistance fitness training machines, free weights and other training aids based on of fitness centre standard operating procedure. Upon this competency unit, trainees will be able I dentify client's personal profile <ul> <li>Identify client's resistance training program</li> <li>Prepare client's resistance training schedule</li> <li>Conduct resistance training</li> <li>Evaluate client's training progress</li> <li>Record client's personal profile</li> </ul>				ids based on clie	ent goal according to			
Competency Unit ID	ET-014-3-		Level	3	Training Duration	320	Credit Hours		
Work Activities	Related K	nowledge	Relate	ed Skills		de/Safety/ onmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
<ol> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> </ol>	personal ii. Category which ind • Age g • Ch • Te • Ad • Eld • Specia cond • Am • He	s of client's profile of clients clude roup ild enager ult lerly adult al population/ ition putees aring paired					6	Lecture	<ul> <li>Client's personal particulars listed according to format</li> <li>Client's goals regarding resistance training listed and explained</li> <li>Client's health status listed and explained</li> <li>Client's fitness level listed and</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Disease/illness</li> <li>Medical condition         <ul> <li>High blood pressure</li> <li>Diabetic</li> <li>Stroke</li> <li>Allergy</li> </ul> </li> <li>Personal profile particulars which include         <ul> <li>Name</li> <li>Address</li> <li>Occupation</li> <li>Client contact</li> <li>Emergency contact</li> <li>Resistance training goals</li> <li>Source of health status which include</li> <li>PAR-Q</li> <li>Medical history</li> <li>Injuries record</li> <li>Medical clearance</li> <li>Level of fitness which include</li> <li>Beginner</li> <li>Intermediate</li> <li>Advance</li> </ul> </li> </ul>					explained v. Complete training programme drafted
		<ul> <li>Determine client's personal particulars</li> <li>Determine client's goals regarding resistance training</li> </ul>		10	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>iii. Determine client's health status</li> <li>iv. Determine client's fitness level</li> <li>v. Propose training programme according to client's requirements</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Meticulous in identifying client client's personal information			
2. Prepare client's resistance training program	<ul> <li>i. Human body anatomy and physiology which include <ul> <li>Skeleton and bones</li> <li>Muscles</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Objective of resistance training program which include <ul> <li>Weight loss program</li> <li>Muscle tone</li> <li>Weight gain</li> <li>Sport specific</li> <li>Rehabilitation</li> <li>Improve muscle endurance</li> <li>Reduce risk of injury</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			38	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Exercise programmes listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Client's fitness condition listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Type of exercises selected according to client's goals/ conditions</li> <li>iv. Exercise progression/reg ression drafted according to client's condition and</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>training which include</li> <li>Isotonic</li> <li>Concentric</li> </ul>				ability.
				v. Detail client exercise programmes proposed according to client requirement

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	o Chest					
	press					
	machine					
	<ul> <li>Leg press</li> </ul>					
	machine					
	<ul> <li>Abdominal</li> </ul>					
	machine					
	<ul> <li>Lat pulldown</li> </ul>					
	machine					
	<ul> <li>Bicepcurl</li> </ul>					
	machine					
	∘ Shoulder					
	press					
	<ul> <li>Cable</li> </ul>					
	machine					
	<ul> <li>Cable fly</li> </ul>					
	machine					
	○ Back fly					
	machine					
	• Kinesis					
	machine ■ Free weight					
	machine					
	o Barbell					
	<ul> <li>Plate loaded</li> </ul>					
	machine					
	○ Leg press					
	machine					
	<ul> <li>Hack squat</li> </ul>					
	○ Bench					
	press					
	<ul> <li>Training aids</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Medicine</li> </ul>					

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	ball					
	○ Fit ball					
	<ul> <li>Bosu ball</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Wobble</li> </ul>					
	board					
	<ul> <li>Body weight</li> </ul>					
	resistance training					
	<ul> <li>Squat</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Static squat</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Quarter</li> </ul>					
	squat					
	○ Full squat					
	<ul> <li>Push up</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Staggered</li> </ul>					
	∘ Incline					
	• Decline					
	<ul> <li>Lunges</li> </ul>					
	∘ Static					
	lunges					
	<ul> <li>Alternate</li> </ul>					
	lunges					
	• Side lunges					
	• Power					
	lunges ■ Plank					
	<ul> <li>Flank</li> <li>Side plank</li> </ul>					
	$\circ$ Plank and					
	press					
	<ul> <li>Back plank</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Abdominal</li> </ul>					
	exercise					
	<ul> <li>Crunches</li> </ul>					
	<ul> <li>Oblique</li> </ul>					
	crunch					
	<ul> <li>Double</li> </ul>					

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	crunch					
	o V−pike					
	crunch					
	<ul> <li>Lower Back</li> </ul>					
	exercise					
	<ul> <li>Back</li> </ul>					
	o Alternate					
	back					
	extension					
	vii. Fitness condition					
	which include					
	Maximum Heart					
	Rate (MHR)					
	Training Heart					
	Rate					
	Rating of					
	Perceived					
	Exertion (RPE)					
	Body fat					
	percentage					
	<ul> <li>Muscular strength</li> </ul>					
	(1RM/3RM)					
	Muscular					
	endurance					
	Flexibility					
	• Sit and reach					
	Core endurance					
	<ul> <li>Star pose</li> <li>Bridging (alarak)</li> </ul>					
	• Bridging/plank					
	viii. Resistance exercise					
	progression/ regression					
	ix. Client's condition and					
	ability.					

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>i. Identify exercise programme available</li> <li>ii. Determine client's fitness condition</li> <li>iii. Propose type/package of exercise according to client's goals</li> <li>iv. Propose exercise progression/ regression according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>v. Draft client exercise programme</li> <li>vi. Obtain superior's approval regarding client exercise programme</li> </ul>	Attitude: i. Proactive and meticulous in preparing client's exercise programme	58	Demonstration & Observation	
3. Prepare client's resistance training schedule	<ul> <li>i. Resistance training frequency based on training objective</li> <li>ii. Resistance training schedule which include <ul> <li>Time</li> <li>Date</li> <li>Types of training</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Basic of IT application <ul> <li>Spreadsheet</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			6	Lecture	<ul> <li>Client's training frequency listed and explained according to goals</li> <li>Details of client's exercise schedule</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Word processor</li> <li>Powerpoint presentation application</li> <li>iv. Communication skill</li> </ul>					drafted iii. Client informed and appointment confirmed according to
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's training goals</li> <li>ii. Determine client's training frequency</li> <li>iii. Create client's exercise schedule</li> <li>iv. Confirm appointment status with client</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Diplomatic in confirming appointment status with client	10	Demonstration & Observation	schedule
4. Conduct resistance training	<ul> <li>i. Types and function of resistance training equipment and facilities which include</li> <li>Pin weight machine</li> <li>Cable machine</li> <li>Free weight machine</li> <li>Plate loaded machine</li> <li>Training aids</li> <li>Floor mat</li> <li>Hand glove</li> </ul>			45	Lecture	<ul> <li>Type of cycling exercise listed and explained</li> <li>Cycling exercise equipment and facilities checked and arranged according to exercise need</li> <li>Exercise technique and safety elements</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Audio</li> <li>Water cooler</li> <li>Weighing machine</li> <li>Basic sports nutrition which include</li> <li>Food pyramid guide</li> <li>Food calories</li> <li>Pre and post workout meal</li> <li>Nutritional supplement</li> <li>Hydration</li> <li>Resistance training technique and safety</li> <li>Common musculoskeletal injuries and implication</li> <li>Resistance training routine which include</li> <li>Warm-up</li> <li>Workout routine</li> <li>Cool-down</li> <li>Interpersonal skill</li> </ul>					conveyed to client clearly iv. Speed, breathing technique, body language, que, eye contact, voice tone, appearance, facial expression and tempo delivered and exhibited according to cycling exercise standard practice v. Client guided, and motivated to completed the cycling session
		<ul> <li>i. Confirm types of resistance training</li> <li>ii. Check resistance training equipment and facilities condition</li> <li>iii. Arrange resistance training equipment and facilities</li> <li>iv. Brief client on resistance training</li> </ul>		67	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		session, nutrition, technique and safety v. Demonstrate resistance training in accordance with fitness standard practice vi. Monitor resistance training exercises vii. Assist client during resistance training	Attitude:i. Cheerful, talkative, energetic, friendly in conducting resistance training sessionSafety:i. Equipment fit according to height and body proportionii. Ensure safety emergency wire clipped to shirt for treadmill exercisesiii. Ensure proper speed selected according to client abilityiv. Ensure safety of surrounding			

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
			training area v. Wear proper sport attire during exercise vi. Ensure proper warm up have been done before starting exercise <u>Environmental:</u> i. Ensure convenience studio ventilation and temperature			
5. Evaluate client's training progress	<ul> <li>i. Type of progress evaluation which include <ul> <li>Pre test</li> <li>In-situ/ during</li> <li>Post test</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Progress evaluation technique and procedure</li> <li>iii. Resistance fitness assessment element <ul> <li>Intensity</li> <li>Repetition</li> <li>Rest interval</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Factors affecting training result which include</li> <li>Rest interval</li> <li>Rest interval</li> <li>Rest interval</li> <li>Rest interval</li> <li>Rest interval</li> <li>Nutrition</li> </ul>			26	Lecture	<ul> <li>Client's training progress result such as weight loss, muscle tone, weight gain, rehabilitation and muscle endurance checked, evaluated and concluded in accordance with training goal</li> <li>Factor affecting training result listed and explained</li> <li>Improvement</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Training Frequency</li> <li>Training intensity</li> <li>Training volume</li> <li>Stagnant (plateau stage)</li> <li>Training progression workout</li> <li>Injury</li> <li>Age</li> <li>Gender</li> <li>Genetic inherence <ul> <li>Body type</li> <li>Hormone level</li> <li>Muscle fiber type</li> <li>Muscle length</li> <li>Limb length</li> </ul> </li> </ul>					program to archive client goal suggested
		<ul> <li>i. Confirm type of progress evaluation</li> <li>ii. Assess client's training progress result in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> <li>iii. Compare pre, in- situ/during and post client training progress results</li> <li>iv. Conclude client training progress results</li> <li>v. Consult client on</li> </ul>		38	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
<ol> <li>Record client's</li> </ol>	i. Assessment method	fitness profile progress	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Diplomatic in handling client.	6	Lecture	i. Client's
personal profile	on goal achievement of training programme ii. Negotiation skill iii. Recording format which include • Form • Training log book • Client performance profile (data base) iv. Filing system which include • Indexing • Numbering					feedback listed and explained ii. Client's next appointment /session arranged and scheduled iii. Client's personal record updated
		<ul> <li>i. Obtain client's feedback</li> <li>ii. Motivate client's on continuous resistance fitness training programme</li> <li>iii. Arrange client's next appointment</li> <li>iv. Update client's personal record</li> </ul>		10	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
			<u>Attitude:</u> i. Honest, sincere, motivational in recording client's personal profile ii. Keep the record tidy and updated			

### Employability Skills

Core Abilities	Social Skills
<ul> <li>01.01 Identify and gather information.</li> <li>01.02 Document information procedures or processes.</li> <li>01.03 Utilize basic IT applications.</li> <li>02.01 Interpret and follow manuals, instructions and SOP's.</li> <li>02.02 Follow telephone/telecommunication procedures.</li> <li>02.03 Communicate clearly.</li> <li>02.04 Prepare brief reports and checklist using standard forms.</li> <li>02.05 Read/Interpret flowcharts and pictorial information.</li> <li>03.01 Apply cultural requirement to the workplace.</li> <li>03.02 Demonstrate integrity and apply practical practices.</li> <li>03.03 Accept responsibility for own work and work area.</li> <li>03.04 Seek and act constructively upon feedback about work performance.</li> <li>03.05 Demonstrate safety skills.</li> <li>03.06 Respond appropriately to people and situations.</li> <li>03.07 Resolve interpersonal conflicts.</li> <li>06.01 Understand systems.</li> <li>06.02 Comply with and follow chain of command.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Communication skills</li> <li>Conceptual skills</li> <li>Interpersonal skills</li> <li>Learning skills</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Multitasking and prioritising</li> <li>Self-discipline</li> <li>Teamwork</li> </ol>

06.03	Identify and highlight problems.
06.04	Adapt competencies to new situations/systems.
01.04	Analyse information.
01.06	Utilize word processor to process information.
02.08	Prepare pictorial and graphic information.
03.08	Develop and maintain a cooperation within work group.
04.01	Organize own work activities.
04.02	Set and revise own objectives and goals.
04.03	Organize and maintain own workplace.
	Apply problem solving strategies.
	Demonstrate initiative and flexibility.
	Utilize database applications to locate a process information.
	Utilize spreadsheets applications to locate and process information.
	Utilize business graphic application to process information.
	Apply a variety of mathematical techniques.
	Apply thinking skills and creativity.
	Prepare flowcharts.
	Prepare reports and instructions.
	Convey information and ideas to people.
	Manage and improve performance of individuals.
	Provide consultations and counselling.
	Monitor and evaluate performance of human resources.
	Provide coaching/on-the-job training.
	Develop and maintain team harmony and resolve conflicts.
	Facilitate and coordinate teams and ideas.
	Liase to achieve identified outcomes.
	Identify and assess client/customer needs.
	Negotiate acceptance and support for objectives and strategies.
05.01	Implement project/work plans.
1	

## Tools, Equipment and Materials (TEM)

ITEMS	RATIO (TEM: Trainees)
1. Free motion machine	1:25
2. Dumbbell set	1:10
3. Barbell	1:10
4. Weight Plate set	1:25
5. Clip	As per required
6. Easy barbell	1:5
7. Floor mat	1:15
8. Hand glove	1:1
9. Audio system	1:25
10. Water cooler	1:25
11. Chest press machine	1:25
12. Leg press machine	1:25
13. Abdominal machine	1:25
14. Lat pulldown machine	1:25
15. Bicepcurl machine	1:25
16. Shoulder press	1:25
17. Kinesis machine	1:25
18. Hack squat	1:25
19. Adjustable Bench	1:5
20. Medicine ball	1:5
21. Fit ball	1:5
22. Bosu ball	1:10
23. Wobble board	1:10
24. Step board	1:5
25. Hand wrap	1:1
26. Wrist guard	1:1
27. Blood pressure machine	1:25
28. Fat calliper	1:1
29. Measuring tape	1:1
30. Sit and reach box	1:25
31. Stop watch	1:1

32. Weight scale	1:25
33. Height scale	1:25
34. First aid kits	1:25
35. Cone/marker set	1:10
36. Agility ladder	1:10
37. Plyometric Hurdle	1:10
38. Elastic rubber band/tube	1:5
39. Plyometric box	1:10

#### References

1. Stephen J. Tharrett, James A. Peterson (2006), Fitness Management, Healthy Learning, Carlifornia ISBN 1-58518-940-5

2. Mark Vella (2006), Anatomy for Strength And Fitness Training, New Holland Publication Ltd, London, ISBN 1843308754

3. Matt Brzycki, Fred Fornicola (2006), Dumbbell Training for Strength And Fitness

4. Aerobic And Fitness Association of America (1997), Fitness Theory And Practice, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, ISBN 13: 978-0963816849

5. Mark De Lisle, (2008), Special Ops Fitness Training, Ullysses Press Carlifornia, ISBN 10: 1-56975-382-5

6. Micheal A. Clark, Scott Lucett, Rodney J. Corn (2008), NASM Essential of Personal Fitness Training

7. Mary M. Yoke (2006), Personal Fitness Training: Theory And Practice, ISBN 10-0977710203

8. Mike Bates (2008), Health Fitness Management, Human Kenatics, Canada, ISBN 13: 978-0-7360-6205-3

# CURRICULUM of COMPETENCY UNIT (CoCU)

Sub Sector		FITNESS CE	NTRE SERVI	CES						
Job Area		FITNESS TR	ITNESS TRAINING, PERSONAL TRAINING AND GROUP EXERCISE TRAINING							
Competency Unit Title FUNCTIONAL FITNESS TRAINING										
Learning Outcome Prepare client's functional Prepare client's functional Conduct functional Prepare client's functional Conduct functional training Record client's personal pre- Prepare client's functional				, which mainly cy unit, trainee al profile nal training pro nal training sch ning session	uses com s will be al gramme	mon and spec				
Competency Unit ID		ET-014-3-	2013-C04	Level	3	Training Duration	320	Credit Hours		
Work Activities	Related K	Knowledge	Relate	d Skills		de/Safety/ onmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria	
<ol> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> </ol>	profile ii. Persona particula include • Name • Addre • Occup • Client • Emery iii. Category which ind • Age g - Ch - Te - Ad	e ess pation t contact gency contact y of clients clude					6	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's personal particulars listed according to format</li> <li>ii. Client's goals regarding functional fitness fitness training listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Client's health status listed and explained</li> <li>iv. Client's fitness level listed and</li> </ul>	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Special population <ul> <li>Amputees</li> <li>Hearing <ul> <li>mpaired</li> <li>Blind</li> </ul> </li> <li>Disease / <ul> <li>illness</li> <li>Medical <ul> <li>condition</li> <li>High blood</li> <li>pressure</li> <li>Diabetic</li> <li>Stroke</li> <li>Allergy</li> </ul> </li> <li>Functional training <ul> <li>goals which include</li> <li>Lose weight</li> <li>Muscle tone</li> <li>Sport specific</li> <li>Improve stability <ul> <li>and movement</li> <li>Reduce injuries <ul> <li>risk</li> <li>Improve stamina</li> <li>Improve core <ul> <li>strength</li> </ul> </li> <li>V. Source of health <ul> <li>status which include</li> <li>Par-q</li> <li>Medical history</li> <li>Injuries record</li> <li>Medical clearance</li> </ul> </li> </ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul></li></ul>			Hours	Mode	Criteria explained v. Complete training programme drafted
	vi. Level of fitness which include					

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul><li>Beginner</li><li>Intermediate</li><li>Advanced</li></ul>					
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's personal particulars</li> <li>ii. Determine client's goals regarding functional fitness training</li> <li>iii. Determine client's health status</li> <li>iv. Determine client's fitness level</li> <li>v. Propose training programme according to client's requirements determined</li> <li>vi. Client's fitness level which include beginner, intermediate or advanced determined</li> <li>vii. Training programme proposed according to client's requirements</li> </ul>	Attitude: i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Meticulous in identifying client client's personal information	10	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
<ol> <li>Prepare client's functional training programme</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>i. Human body anatomy and physiology which include <ul> <li>Skeleton and bones</li> <li>Muscles</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Type and function of functional training programme which include <ul> <li>Cross training</li> <li>Kettlebell</li> <li>TRX</li> <li>Bosu</li> <li>Roman ring</li> </ul> </li> <li>Pilates <ul> <li>Yoga</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Fitness training variables</li> <li>Chronic training variables</li> <li>Chronic training variables</li> <li>Intensity</li> <li>Volume</li> <li>Frequency</li> <li>Duration</li> </ul> <li>Acute training variables</li> <li>Order of exercise</li> <li>Set &amp; repetition</li> <li>Rest interval</li> <li>Tempo</li>			45	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Type of functional exercise programmes listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Client's fitness condition listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Type of exercises selected according to client's goals/ conditions</li> <li>iv. Exercise progression/ regression drafted according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>v. Detail of client exercise programmes proposed according to client requirement need</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	- Load	<ul> <li>i. Identify type of functional training programme</li> <li>ii. Determine client's fitness condition</li> <li>iii. Propose type of exercises according to client's goals</li> <li>iv. Propose exercise progression/ regression according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>v. Obtain superior's approval regarding client's functional training programme</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Proactive and meticulous in preparing client's exercise programme	67	Demonstration & Observation	
3. Prepare client's functional training schedule	<ul> <li>i. Functional training frequency which include <ul> <li>1-2 times/week (beginner)</li> <li>3-4 times/week (intermediate)</li> <li>5-6 times/week (advance)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			6	Lecture	<ul> <li>Client's training frequency listed and explained according to goals</li> <li>Details of client's</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>ii. Functional training schedule which include <ul> <li>Time</li> <li>Date</li> <li>Types of training</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Basic of IT application <ul> <li>Spreadsheet</li> <li>Word processor</li> <li>Powerpoint presentation application</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Communication skill</li> </ul>					exercise schedule drafted iii. Client informed and appointment confirmed according to schedule
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's training goals</li> <li>ii. Determine client's training frequency</li> <li>iii. Arrange client's training schedule</li> <li>iv. Create client's exercise schedule using IT application</li> <li>v. Confirm appointment status with client</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Diplomatic in confirming appointment status with client	10	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
4. Conduct functional training session	<ul> <li>i. Types of functional training movement which include <ul> <li>Bending</li> <li>Lifting</li> <li>Rotational</li> <li>Pushing</li> <li>Pulling</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Function/benefits of functional training exercise</li> <li>iii. Technique of functional training exercise which include <ul> <li>Posture</li> <li>Hand grip</li> <li>Body alignment</li> <li>Breathing</li> <li>Safety</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Functional training exercise equipment and facilities which include <ul> <li>Floor mat</li> <li>Resistant band</li> <li>Kettlebell</li> <li>Suspension rope (TRX)</li> <li>Bosu</li> <li>Roman ring</li> </ul> </li> <li>v. Functional training ession <ul> <li>Warm-up</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			64	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Type and movement of functional training listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Functional training equipment and facilities checked and arranged according to training need</li> <li>iii. Training technique and safety elements conveyed to client clearly</li> <li>iv. Speed, breathing technique, body language, que, eye contact, voice tone, physical appearance and facial expression delivered and exhibited according to functional training standard</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Exercise routine</li> <li>Cooling down</li> <li>Vi. Functional exercise teaching strategies which include</li> <li>Cue words</li> <li>Movement sequence</li> <li>vii. Functional exercise safety</li> </ul>					practice v. Group of functional training controlled and organised vi. Client guided, and motivated to completed the functional training session
		<ul> <li>i. Confirm type of movement in functional training session.</li> <li>ii. Select type of functional training session</li> <li>iii. Prepare functional training session equipment and facilities d</li> <li>iv. Check functional training session equipment and facilities condition</li> <li>v. Brief Client's on functional training session, technique and safety</li> <li>vi. Demonstrate functional training session which include warm-up, exercises for total and specific body</li> </ul>		96	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		and cool-down demonstrated in accordance with fitness standard practice vii. Guide client on functional training session viii. Coordinate group functional training session ix. Motivate client during functional training session xi. Record client performance	Attitude:         i. Cheerful,         talkative,         energetic,         friendly in         conducting         functional training         session         Safety:         i. Watch the steps         during functional         training         demonstration         ii. Ensure         appropriate         distance         between         participant			

Work Activities Related Knowledge		Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
			<ul> <li>iii. Wear proper sport attire during exercise</li> <li><u>Environmental:</u> <ul> <li>i. Ensure convenience studio ventilation and temperature.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			
5. Record client's personal profile	<ul> <li>i. Assessment method on goal achievement of training programme</li> <li>ii. Negotiation skill</li> <li>iii. Recording format which include <ul> <li>Form</li> <li>Training log book</li> </ul> </li> <li>Client performance profile (data base)</li> </ul> <li>iv. Filing system which include <ul> <li>Indexing</li> <li>Numbering</li> </ul> </li>			6	Lecture	<ul> <li>Client's feedback listed and explained</li> <li>Client's feedback and training goal achievement assessed and concluded according to programme objective</li> <li>Client's next appointment /session arranged and</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>i. Obtain client's feedback</li> <li>ii. Asses client's feedback and goal achievement on training programme</li> <li>iii. Motivate client's on continuous functional training programme</li> </ul>		10	Demonstration & Observation	scheduled iv. Client's personal record updated

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>iv. Arrange client's next appointment</li> <li>v. Update client's personal record</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Honest, sincere, motivational in recording client's personal profile ii. Keep the record tidy and updated			

## Employability Skills

Core Abilities	Social Skills
<ul> <li>01.01 Identify and gather information.</li> <li>01.02 Document information procedures or processes.</li> <li>01.03 Utilize basic IT applications.</li> <li>02.01 Interpret and follow manuals, instructions and SOP's.</li> <li>02.02 Follow telephone/telecommunication procedures.</li> <li>02.03 Communicate clearly.</li> <li>02.04 Prepare brief reports and checklist using standard forms.</li> <li>02.05 Read/Interpret flowcharts and pictorial information.</li> <li>03.01 Apply cultural requirement to the workplace.</li> <li>03.02 Demonstrate integrity and apply practical practices.</li> <li>03.03 Accept responsibility for own work and work area.</li> <li>03.04 Seek and act constructively upon feedback about work performance.</li> <li>03.05 Demonstrate safety skills.</li> <li>03.06 Respond appropriately to people and situations.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Communication skills</li> <li>Conceptual skills</li> <li>Interpersonal skills</li> <li>Learning skills</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Multitasking and prioritising</li> <li>Self-discipline</li> <li>Teamwork</li> </ol>

03.0	7 Resolve interpersonal conflicts.	
	I Understand systems.	
	2 Comply with and follow chain of command.	
06.0	3 Identify and highlight problems.	
	Adapt competencies to new situations/systems.	
	Analyse information.	
01.0	6 Utilize word processor to process information.	
02.0	3 Prepare pictorial and graphic information.	
03.0	B Develop and maintain a cooperation within work group.	
04.0	1 Organize own work activities.	
	2 Set and revise own objectives and goals.	
04.0	3 Organize and maintain own workplace.	
04.0	Apply problem solving strategies.	
	5 Demonstrate initiative and flexibility.	
01.0	7 Utilize database applications to locate a process information.	
01.0	3 Utilize spreadsheets applications to locate and process information.	
01.0	Outilize business graphic application to process information.	
01.1/	Apply a variety of mathematical techniques.	
01.1	Apply thinking skills and creativity.	
02.0	Prepare flowcharts.	
	Prepare reports and instructions.	
02.1	1 Convey information and ideas to people.	
	Manage and improve performance of individuals.	
	<ol> <li>Provide consultations and counselling.</li> </ol>	
	Monitor and evaluate performance of human resources.	
	2 Provide coaching/on-the-job training.	
	B Develop and maintain team harmony and resolve conflicts.	
03.1	Facilitate and coordinate teams and ideas.	
	5 Liase to achieve identified outcomes.	
	3 Identify and assess client/customer needs.	
	7 Negotiate acceptance and support for objectives and strategies.	
05.0	I Implement project/work plans.	

## Tools, Equipment and Materials (TEM)

ITEMS		RATIO (TEM : Trainees)
1.	Floor mat	1:1
2.	Resistant band	1:1
3.	Kettlebell set	1:10
4.	Suspension rope (TRX)	1:10
	Bosu ball	1:10
6.	Vipr set	1:10
	Client record Form	1:1
8.	Training log book	1:1
	Computer	1:10
	Printer	1:25
11	First aid kits	1:25
12	Whistle	1:1
13	Stop watch	1:1

### References

F	REFERENCES
1.	Cedric X.Bryant, Daniel J. Green (2010) ACE Personal Trainer Manual Fourth Edition, American Council on Exercise California, ISBN No
	9781890720292
2.	Stephen J. Tharrett, James A. Peterson (2006), Fitness Management, Healthy Learning, Carlifornia ISBN 1-58518-940-5
3.	Mark Vella (2006), Anatomy for Strength And Fitness Training, New Holland Publication Ltd, London, ISBN 1843308754
4.	Matt Brzycki, Fred Fornicola (2006), Dumbbell Training for Strength And Fitness
5.	Aerobic And Fitness Association of America (1997), Fitness Theory And Practice, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Edition, ISBN 13: 978-0963816849
6.	Mark De Lisle, (2008), Special Ops Fitness Training, Ullysses Press Carlifornia, ISBN 10: 1-56975-382-5
7.	Micheal A. Clark, Scott Lucett, Rodney J. Corn (2008), NASM Essential of Personal Fitness Training
8.	Mary M. Yoke (2006), Personal Fitness Training: Theory And Practice, ISBN 10-0977710203
9.	Mike Bates (2008), Health Fitness Management, Human Kenatics, Canada, ISBN 13: 978-0-7360-6205-3

# CURRICULUM of COMPETENCY UNIT (CoCU)

Sub Sector	FITNESS CEN	FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES							
Job Area		FITNESS TRA	FITNESS TRAINING, PERSONAL TRAINING AND GROUP EXERCISE TRAINING FLEXIBILITY FITNESS TRAINING The person who is competent in this CU shall be able in guiding, conducting and assisting the client effectively by using flexibility fitness training method and training aids based on client goal according to fitness centre standard operating procedure. Upon this competency unit, trainees will be able to: Identify client's personal profile Prepare client's exercise programme Prepare client's exercise schedule Conduct flexibility exercise Record client's personal profile						
Competency Unit T	itle	FLEXIBILITY							
Learning Outcome		using flexibility operating proc Identify clie Prepare cli Prepare cli Conduct fle							
Competency Unit ID	)	ET-014-3-2	013-C06	Level	3	Training Duration	240	Credit Hours	
Work Activities	Related I	Knowledge	Relate	ed Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental		Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
<ol> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> </ol>	ii. Personal particula include • Name • Addre • Occup • Client • Emerg iii. Category which ind • Age g - C	s of personal I profile rs which e ess pation contact gency contact y of clients clude					5	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's personal particulars listed according to format</li> <li>ii. Client's goals regarding flexibility fitness training listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Client's health status listed and explained</li> <li>iv. Client's fitness level listed and</li> </ul>

- Elderly adult     Special population     - Amputees     - Hearing     impaired     - Blind     - Diseser/ilness     · Medical     condition     - High blood     pressure     - Diabetic     - Stroke     - Allergy iv. Flexibility training goals     which include     · Lose weight     · Muscle tone     · Sport specific     · Improve injuries     resistance     vi. Source of health status     which include     · PAR-Q     · Medical lotaror     · Medical lotaror     · Medical clearance     vi. Level of fitness which     include     · Denser     · Diabetic     · PAR-Q     · Medical lotaror     · Medical lotaror     · Medical comment     · Of the status     · Michinel clearance     · · · Stroke     · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>Elderly adult</li> <li>Special population         <ul> <li>Amputees</li> <li>Hearing impaired</li> <li>Blind</li> <li>Disease/illness</li> <li>Medical condition                 <ul> <li>High blood pressure</li> <li>Diabetic</li> <li>Stroke</li> <li>Allergy</li> </ul> </li> <li>Flexibility training goals which include</li> <li>Lose weight</li> <li>Muscle tone</li> <li>Sport specific</li> <li>Improve range of motion (ROM)</li> <li>Improve injuries resistance</li> <li>Source of health status which include</li> <li>PAR-Q</li> <li>Medical clearance</li> <li>Vi. Level of fitness which include</li> </ul> </li> </ul>		Environmental	Hours	Mode	v. Complete training programme

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's personal particulars personal particulars</li> <li>ii. Determine client's goals regarding flexibility fitness training</li> <li>iii. Determine client's health status</li> <li>iv. Determine client's fitness level</li> <li>v. Propose training programme according to client's requirements</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Meticulous in identifying client client's personal information	7	Demonstration & Observation	
2. Prepare client's exercise programme	<ul> <li>i. Human body anatomy and physiology which include <ul> <li>Skeleton and bones</li> <li>Muscles</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Type and function of flexibility exercise programme which include <ul> <li>Yoga</li> <li>Pilates</li> <li>Stretching</li> <li>iii. Client's fitness</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			43	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Flexibility exercise programmes listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Client's fitness condition listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Type of flexibility exercises selected according to</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	condition such as Flexibility level Maximum heart rate Blood pressure iv. Training variables which include Frequency Intensity Time Type V. Principle of training which include Progression Regression Balance Specificity Sequence Overload Individuality vi. Format of flexibility exercise programme					client's goals/ conditions iv. Exercise progression/ regression drafted according to client's condition and ability. v. Detail of client exercise programmes proposed according to client requirement need
		<ul> <li>i. Identify type of flexibility exercise programme</li> <li>ii. Determine client's fitness condition</li> <li>iii. Propose type of exercises according to client's goals</li> <li>iv. Propose exercise progression/ regression according to client's</li> </ul>		65	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		condition and ability. v. Obtain superior's approval regarding client's flexibility exercise programme	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Proactive and meticulous in preparing client's exercise programme			
3. Prepare client's exercise schedule	<ul> <li>i. Flexibility training frequency which include <ul> <li>2-3 times/week</li> <li>4-5 times/week</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Flexibility training schedule which include <ul> <li>Time</li> <li>Date</li> <li>Types of training</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Basic of IT application <ul> <li>Spreadsheet</li> <li>Word processor</li> <li>Powerpoint presentation application</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Communication skill</li> </ul>			5	Lecture	<ul> <li>Client's training frequency listed and explained according to goals</li> <li>Details of client's exercise schedule drafted</li> <li>Client informed and appointment confirmed according to schedule</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's training goals</li> <li>ii. Determine client's training frequency</li> <li>iii. Create client's exercise schedule</li> </ul>		7	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		using IT application iv. Arrange client's training schedule v. Confirm appointment status with client	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Diplomatic in confirming appointment status with client.			
4. Conduct flexibility exercise	<ul> <li>i. Type of flexibility exercises which include <ul> <li>Stretching</li> <li>Passive/static</li> <li>Active/dynamic</li> <li>Joint mobility</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Function/benefits of flexibility exercises</li> <li>iii. Technique of flexibility exercises which include <ul> <li>Posture</li> <li>Alignment</li> <li>Breathing</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Safety of flexibility exercises</li> <li>v. Flexibility exercise equipment and facilities which include</li> <li>Floor mat</li> <li>Foam box</li> <li>Resistant band</li> <li>vi. Flexibility exercises</li> </ul>			38	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Type of flexibility exercises listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Flexibility exercises equipment and facilities checked and arranged according to exercise need</li> <li>iii. Exercise technique and safety elements conveyed to client clearly</li> <li>iv. Steps, body language, cue, eye contact, voice tone, appearance, facial expression</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	routine which include • Warm-up • Lower body • Mid-section • Joint mobility • Upper body • Stretches vii. Flexibility exercises teaching strategies which include • Cue words • Movement sequence					and tempo delivered and exhibited according to aerobic exercise standard practice v. Client guided, and motivated to completed the flexibility exercises session
		<ul> <li>i. Confirm type of flexibility exercises</li> <li>ii. Select type of flexibility routine</li> <li>iii. Prepare flexibility exercise equipment and facilities</li> <li>iv. Check flexibility exercise equipment and facilities condition</li> <li>v. Brief client on training session, technique and safety</li> <li>vi. Demonstrate flexibility exercises</li> <li>vii. Guide client on flexibility exercises</li> </ul>		58	Demonstration & Observation	vi. Communication applied vii. Inter interpersonal skill apply

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
			<ul> <li><u>Attitude:</u> <ol> <li>Cheerful,</li> <li>talkative,</li> <li>energetic,</li> <li>friendly in</li> <li>conducting</li> <li>flexibility exercise</li> </ol> </li> <li><u>Safety:</u> <ol> <li>Watch the steps</li> <li>during</li> <li>demonstration</li> <li>Ensure</li> <li>appropriate</li> <li>distance between</li> <li>participant</li> <li>Wear proper</li> <li>sport attire during</li> <li>exercise</li> </ol> </li> <li><u>Environmental:</u> <ol> <li>Ensure proper</li> <li>studio ventilation</li> <li>and temperature</li> </ol> </li> </ul>			
5. Record client's personal profile	<ul> <li>i. Interpersonal skill</li> <li>ii. Assessment method on goal achievement of training programme</li> <li>iii. Negotiation skill</li> <li>iv. Recording format which include</li> <li>Form</li> <li>Training log book</li> <li>Client performance profile (data base)</li> </ul>			5	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's feedback listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Client's feedback and training goal achievement assessed and concluded according to programme</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>v. Filing system which include</li> <li>Indexing</li> <li>Numbering</li> </ul>					objective iii. Client's next appointment /session arranged and
		<ul> <li>i. Obtain client's feedback</li> <li>ii. Asses client's feedback and goal achievement on training programme</li> <li>iii. Motivate client's on continuous flexibility training programme</li> <li>iv. Arrange client's next appointment</li> <li>v. Update client's personal record</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Honest, sincere, motivational in recording client's personal profile ii. Keep of record tidy and updated	7	Demonstration & Observation	scheduled iv. Client's personal record updated

## Employability Skills

Core Abilities	Social Skills
<ul> <li>01.01 Identify and gather information.</li> <li>01.02 Document information procedures or processes.</li> <li>01.03 Utilize basic IT applications.</li> <li>02.01 Interpret and follow manuals, instructions and SOP's.</li> <li>02.02 Follow telephone/telecommunication procedures.</li> <li>02.03 Communicate clearly.</li> <li>02.04 Prepare brief reports and checklist using standard forms.</li> <li>02.05 Read/Interpret flowcharts and pictorial information.</li> <li>03.01 Apply cultural requirement to the workplace.</li> <li>03.02 Demonstrate integrity and apply practical practices.</li> <li>03.03 Accept responsibility for own work and work area.</li> <li>03.04 Seek and act constructively upon feedback about work performance.</li> <li>03.05 Demonstrate safety skills.</li> <li>03.06 Respond appropriately to people and situations.</li> <li>03.07 Resolve interpersonal conflicts.</li> <li>06.01 Understand systems.</li> <li>06.02 Comply with and follow chain of command.</li> <li>06.03 Identify and highlight problems.</li> <li>06.04 Adapt competencies to new situations/systems.</li> <li>01.04 Analyse information.</li> <li>03.08 Develop and maintain a cooperation within work group.</li> <li>04.01 Organize own work activities.</li> <li>04.02 Set and revise own objectives and goals.</li> <li>04.03 Organize and maintain own workplace.</li> <li>04.04 Apply problem solving strategies.</li> <li>04.05 Demonstrate initiative and flexibility.</li> <li>01.07 Utilize business graphic application to process information.</li> <li>01.08 Utilize spreadsheets applications to locate and process information.</li> <li>01.04 Apply problem solving strategies.</li> <li>04.05 Demonstrate initiative and flexibility.</li> <li>01.07 Utilize business graphic application to process information.</li> <li>01.04 Apply a variety of mathematical techniques.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Communication skills</li> <li>Conceptual skills</li> <li>Interpersonal skills</li> <li>Learning skills</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Multitasking and prioritising</li> <li>Self-discipline</li> <li>Teamwork</li> </ol>

<ul><li>01.11 Apply thinking skills and creativity.</li><li>02.09 Prepare flowcharts.</li><li>02.10 Prepare reports and instructions.</li><li>02.11 Convey information and ideas to people.</li></ul>	
<ul><li>03.09 Manage and improve performance of individuals.</li><li>03.10 Provide consultations and counselling.</li></ul>	
<ul><li>03.11 Monitor and evaluate performance of human resources.</li><li>03.12 Provide coaching/on-the-job training.</li><li>03.13 Develop and maintain team harmony and resolve conflicts.</li></ul>	
<ul><li>03.14 Facilitate and coordinate teams and ideas.</li><li>03.15 Liase to achieve identified outcomes.</li></ul>	
<ul><li>03.16 Identify and assess client/customer needs.</li><li>04.07 Negotiate acceptance and support for objectives and strategies.</li><li>05.01 Implement project/work plans.</li></ul>	

## Tools, Equipment and Materials (TEM)

ITEMS	RATIO (TEM : Trainees)
1. Floor mat	1:1
2. Foam box	1:10
3. Resistant band	1:1
4. Client record form	1:1
5. Training log book	1:1
6. Computer	1:10
7. Printer	1:25
8. Audio system	1:25
9. First aid kit	1:25
10. Fit ball	1:5

#### References

#### REFERENCES

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# CURRICULUM of COMPETENCY UNIT (CoCU)

Sub Sector	FITNESS CE	ITNESS CENTRE SERVICES							
Job Area	FITNESS TR	FITNESS TRAINING, PERSONAL TRAINING AND GROUP EXERCISE TRAINING							
Competency Unit T	itle	CUSTOMER	R SERVICE A	ND RELATIO	NS				
Learning Outcome	for the fitness Identify p Utilise ma Carry out Conduct	s centre profe otential clients arketing tools sales presen	ssionally and di s and materials	iligently. U			ustomer needs ar rainees will be ab	nd getting business le to:	
Competency Unit I	)	ET-014-3-	2013-C06	Level	3	Training Duration	160	Credit Hours	
Work Activities	Related K	nowledge	Relate	ed Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental		Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
1. Identify potential clients	include • Perso - E m • Refer • Direct ii. Potential informati include • Name • Conta • Natur busir occu	ing which nal approach existing nembers lon members ral ory client's on which ect number e of					3	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Method of prospecting listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Potential client's information listed and recorded in database</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>iii. Basic of IT application</li> <li>Spreadsheet</li> <li>Word processor</li> <li>Powerpoint presentation application</li> </ul>					
		<ul> <li>i. Determine method of prospecting</li> <li>ii. Collect potential client's information</li> <li>iii. Update list of potential client's information in database</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Meticulous in identifying client client's personal information	5	Demonstration & Observation	
2. Utilise marketing tools and materials	<ul> <li>i. Type of marketing tools and material which include <ul> <li>Social media</li> <li>Flyers</li> <li>Brochures</li> <li>Free trials/discount vouchers</li> <li>Stationeries</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Marketing tools and materials preparation</li> <li>iii. Communication skills</li> <li>iv. Selling skills</li> </ul>			16	Lecture	<ul> <li>Type of marketing tools and material listed and explained</li> <li>Marketing tools and materials compiled and arranged</li> <li>Product of fitness centre promoted</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		<ul> <li>i. Determine type of marketing tools and material</li> <li>ii. Prepare marketing tools and materials</li> <li>iii. Contact potential client</li> <li>iv. Promote using website/social media</li> <li>v. Distribute flyers and brochures</li> <li>vi. Distribute free trials/discount vouchers</li> <li>vii. Offer freebies upon package sign-up</li> <li>viii. Apply communication skills</li> <li>ix. Apply selling skills</li> </ul>	Attitude: i. Proactive and innovative in utilising marketing tools and materials	24	Demonstration & Observation	using marketing tools and material iv. Communicatio n skills applied v. Selling skills applied
3. Carry out sales presentation	<ul> <li>i. Company greeting procedure</li> <li>ii. Types and function of fitness centre facilities which include</li> <li>Equipment</li> <li>Cardio</li> <li>Functional/ flexibility</li> <li>Resistance</li> </ul>			19	Lecture	<ul> <li>Potential client welcome and greet in accordance with company standard practice</li> <li>Fitness centre package and facilities</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Facilities         <ul> <li>Sauna</li> <li>Changing room</li> <li>Lockers</li> <li>Studio</li> <li>Swimming pools</li> <li>Juice bar</li> <li>iii. Interpersonal skills</li> </ul> </li> </ul>					presented to potential client iii. Communication skill applied iv. Interpersonal skills applied
		<ul> <li>i. Greet potential client in accordance with company standard practice</li> <li>ii. Accompany potential client on facilities tour</li> <li>iii. Present fitness centre package</li> <li>iv. Offer potential client on fitness centre membership package</li> <li>v. Offer free personal training</li> <li>vi. Set free personal training session appointment</li> <li>vii. Apply communication skill</li> <li>viii. Apply interpersonal skills</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Honest and responsible in executing sales presentation.	29	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
4. Conduct client's body analysis consultation.	<ul> <li>i. Human body anatomy and physiology which include <ul> <li>Skeleton and bones</li> <li>Muscles</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Basic body composition analysis which include <ul> <li>Body weight</li> <li>Body fat percentage</li> <li>BMI</li> <li>BMR</li> <li>Visceral fat</li> <li>Height</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Factors constraining client's commitment for fitness training which include <ul> <li>Time</li> <li>Money</li> <li>Attitude or disapproval</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Negotiation skill</li> <li>v. Benefit of fitness training programme which include <ul> <li>Weight loss</li> <li>Improve body shape</li> <li>Improve health conditions</li> <li>Reduce risk of</li> </ul> </li> </ul>			19	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's body weight assessed according to</li> <li>ii. Client's body fat percentage assessed</li> <li>iii. Client's BMI assessed</li> <li>iv. Client's BMR assessed</li> <li>v. Check client's visceral fat assessed</li> <li>vi. client's height measured</li> <li>vii. client body conditions results explained and elaborated</li> <li>viii. Available fitness programme/ package offered according to client's body analysis results</li> <li>ix. Matters constraining client's commitment Overcome</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
Work Activities	Related Knowledge injuries/illnesses	Related Skillsi. Check client's body weightii. Check client's body fat percentageiii. Check client's BMI iv. Check client's BMR v. Check client's visceral fatvi. Measure client's heightvii. Brief client on body conditions results				
		<ul> <li>viii. Present available fitness programme/package according to client's body analysis results</li> <li>ix. Suggest suitable fitness programme/package according to client's goals</li> </ul>				
		<ul> <li>x. Overcome matters constraining client's commitment</li> <li>xi. Negotiate personal training programme's</li> <li>xii. Boost client's motivation for training programme by promoting positive outcomes which include</li> </ul>				

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
			<ul> <li><u>Attitude:</u></li> <li>i. Cheerful, talkative, friendly in handling client</li> <li>ii. Sharp and meticulous during measuring client</li> </ul>			
5. Close deal with client	<ul> <li>i. Procedure of payment and collection for fitness centre</li> <li>ii. Fitness centre and client contracts which include <ul> <li>Agreement to participate</li> <li>Waiver/release of liability</li> <li>Inform consent</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Legal guideline for fitness trainer and centre</li> <li>iv. Professional responsibility for fitness trainer and centre</li> <li>v. Client's personal profile</li> </ul>			6	Lecture	<ul> <li>Procedure on payment and collection explained</li> <li>Client's assisted to sign agreement and waiver according to company standard practice</li> <li>Client's personal profile create according to fitness centre practices</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>i. Collect payment from client in accordance with company procedure</li> <li>ii. Assist client's to sign agreement and waiver</li> <li>iii. Register client's</li> </ul>		10	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		personal profile	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's			

## Employability Skills

Core Abilities	Social Skills
<ul> <li>01.01 Identify and gather information.</li> <li>01.02 Document information procedures or processes.</li> <li>01.03 Utilize basic IT applications.</li> <li>02.01 Interpret and follow manuals, instructions and SOP's.</li> <li>02.02 Follow telephone/telecommunication procedures.</li> <li>02.03 Communicate clearly.</li> <li>02.04 Prepare brief reports and checklist using standard forms.</li> <li>02.05 Read/Interpret flowcharts and pictorial information.</li> <li>03.01 Apply cultural requirement to the workplace.</li> <li>03.02 Demonstrate integrity and apply practical practices.</li> <li>03.03 Accept responsibility for own work and work area.</li> <li>03.04 Seek and act constructively upon feedback about work performance.</li> <li>03.05 Demonstrate safety skills.</li> <li>03.06 Respond appropriately to people and situations.</li> <li>03.07 Resolve interpersonal conflicts.</li> <li>06.01 Understand systems.</li> <li>06.02 Comply with and follow chain of command.</li> <li>06.03 Identify and highlight problems.</li> <li>06.04 Adapt competencies to new situations/systems.</li> <li>01.04 Analyse information.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Communication skills</li> <li>Conceptual skills</li> <li>Interpersonal skills</li> <li>Learning skills</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Multitasking and prioritising</li> <li>Self-discipline</li> <li>Teamwork</li> </ol>

	Utilize the Internet to locate and gather information.
	Utilize word processor to process information.
02.06	Write memos and letters.
	Utilize Local Area Network (LAN)/Intranet to exchange information.
02.08	Prepare pictorial and graphic information.
03.08	Develop and maintain a cooperation within work group.
04.01	Organize own work activities.
04.02	Set and revise own objectives and goals.
04.03	Organize and maintain own workplace.
04.04	Apply problem solving strategies.
04.05	Demonstrate initiative and flexibility.
06.05	Analyse technical systems.
06.06	Monitor and correct performance of systems.
01.07	Utilize database applications to locate a process information.
01.08	Utilize spreadsheets applications to locate and process information.
01.09	Utilize business graphic application to process information.
01.10	Apply a variety of mathematical techniques.
01.11	Apply thinking skills and creativity.
02.09	Prepare flowcharts.
02.10	Prepare reports and instructions.
	Convey information and ideas to people.
03.09	Manage and improve performance of individuals.
	Provide consultations and counselling.
03.11	Monitor and evaluate performance of human resources.
03.12	Provide coaching/on-the-job training.
03.13	Develop and maintain team harmony and resolve conflicts.
03.14	Facilitate and coordinate teams and ideas.
03.15	Liase to achieve identified outcomes.
03.16	Identify and assess client/customer needs.
03.17	Identify staff training needs and facilitate access to training.
	Allocate work.
04.07	Negotiate acceptance and support for objectives and strategies.
	Implement project/work plans.
	Inspect and monitor work done and/or in progress.
06.07	Develop and maintain networks.

### Tools, Equipment and Materials (TEM)

ITEMS	RATIO (TEM : Trainees)	
1. Internet connection	1:25	
2. Flyers / Brochures format	1:1	
3. Free trials/discount vouchers format	1:1	
4. Stationeries	As required	
5. Inbody machine	1:25	
6. Contract document format	1:1	
7. Computer	1:10	
8. Printer	1:25	
9. Credit card terminal	1:25	
10. Photostat machine	1:25	
11. Camera	1:25	

#### References

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# CURRICULUM of COMPETENCY UNIT (CoCU)

Sub Sector		FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES							
Job Area FITNESS TRAINING, PERSONAL TRAINING A					AINING AI	ND GROUP	EXERCISE	TRAINING	
Competency Unit T	opetency Unit Title OUTDOOR FITNESS TRAINING (ELECTIVE)								
Learning Outcome natural e Prep • Cond			onment and p mpetency uni ient's person lient's outdoo	park facilities ba t, trainees will al profile or training prog or training sche ng	ased on clie be able to: gramme				e client effectively using d operating procedure.
Competency Unit IE	)	ET-014-3-	2013-E01	Level	3	Training Duration	240	Credit Hours	
Work Activities	Related K	nowledge	Relate	ed Skills		e/Safety/ nmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
<ol> <li>Identify client's personal profile</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Emergination</li> <li>Client's grant of the second seco</li></ul>	s which ss pation contact gency contact pals outdoor ining ealth status al history s y					5	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's personal particulars listed according to format</li> <li>ii. Client's goals regarding outdoor fitness training listed and explained</li> <li>iii. Client's health status listed and explained</li> <li>iv. Client's fitness level listed and explained</li> <li>v. Complete training programme</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>which include</li> <li>Beginner</li> <li>Intermediate</li> <li>Advanced</li> <li>Y. Type and benefit of outdoor training programme which include</li> <li>Outdoor running</li> <li>Boot camp</li> <li>Kettle bell</li> <li>TRX</li> </ul>					drafted
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's personal particulars ii. Determine client's goals regarding outdoor fitness training</li> <li>iii. Determine client's health status</li> <li>iv. Determine client's fitness level</li> <li>v. Propose training programme according to client's requirements</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Good ethic in dealing with client's ii. Meticulous in identifying client client's personal information	7	Demonstration & Observation	

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
2. Prepare client's outdoor training programme	<ul> <li>i. Human body anatomy and physiology which include <ul> <li>Skeleton and bones</li> <li>Muscles</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Client's fitness condition which include <ul> <li>Maximum heart rate</li> <li>Muscular strength</li> <li>Muscular endurance</li> <li>Body fat percentage</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Package of outdoor programme</li> <li>iv. Outdoor progression/ digression programme</li> </ul>			43	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's fitness condition listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Type of training programme selected according to client's goals/conditions</li> <li>iii. Exercise progression/ regression drafted according to client's condition and ability.</li> <li>iv. Detail of client training program proposed according to client requirement and need</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>i. Determine client's fitness condition</li> <li>ii. Draft package of outdoor programme</li> <li>iii. Propose type/package of outdoor programme according to client's goals</li> <li>iv. Propose outdoor progression/ regression according to client's condition and ability.</li> </ul>		65		

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		v. Obtain superior's approval regarding client's outdoor programme	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Proactive and meticulous in preparing client's exercise programme			
3. Prepare client's outdoor training schedule	<ul> <li>i. Outdoor training goals which include <ul> <li>Cardio respiratory endurance</li> <li>Weight loss</li> <li>Muscle strength and endurance</li> <li>Sport specific</li> <li>Reduces risk of injuries</li> </ul> </li> <li>ii. Outdoor training frequency which include <ul> <li>1-2 times/week</li> <li>3-4 times/week</li> </ul> </li> <li>iii. Outdoor training schedule which include <ul> <li>Time</li> <li>Date</li> <li>Types of training</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Basic of IT application</li> <li>Spreadsheet</li> <li>Word processor</li> </ul>			5	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's training frequency listed and explained according to goals</li> <li>ii. Details of client's training schedule drafted</li> <li>iii. Client informed and appointment confirmed according to schedule</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Powerpoint presentation application</li> <li>v. Communication skill</li> </ul>					
		<ul> <li>i. Confirm client's training goals</li> <li>ii. Determine client's training frequency</li> <li>iii. Create client's exercise schedule using IT application</li> <li>iv. Arrange client's training schedule</li> <li>v. Confirm appointment status with client</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Diplomatic in confirming appointment status with client	7		
4. Conduct outdoor training	<ul> <li>i. Type and function of outdoor training equipment and facilities which include</li> <li>Kettle bell</li> <li>TRX</li> <li>Tyre</li> <li>Stop watch</li> <li>Ropes</li> <li>Skipping ropes</li> <li>Medicine ball</li> <li>ii. Outdoor training</li> </ul>			38	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Type and function of outdoor training programme listed and explained</li> <li>ii. outdoor training equipment and facilities checked and arranged according to training need</li> <li>iii. Training technique and safety</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>session</li> <li>iii. Outdoor training safety which include</li> <li>Exercise technique</li> <li>Environmental <ul> <li>Rules and</li> <li>regulation</li> <li>Hazard</li> </ul> </li> <li>Attire <ul> <li>Nutritional</li> <li>Hydration</li> </ul> </li> <li>iv. Outdoor fitness training technique according to types of training which include</li> <li>Outdoor running</li> <li>Boot camp</li> <li>Kettle bell</li> <li>TRX</li> </ul>					elements conveyed to client clearly iv. Speed, breathing technique, body language, cue, eye contact, voice tone, physical appearance and facial expression delivered and exhibited according to outdoor training standard practice v. Group of outdoor training controlled and organised vi. Client guided, and motivated to
		<ul> <li>i. Confirm type of outdoor training</li> <li>ii. Prepare outdoor training equipment and facilities</li> <li>iii. Brief client on training session and safety</li> <li>iv. Demonstrate outdoor fitness training in accordance with fitness standard practice</li> <li>v. Monitor time to</li> </ul>		58		completed the cardiorespiratory training session

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
		complete outdoor fitness training	<ul> <li><u>Attitude:</u> <ol> <li>Cheerful, talkative, energetic, friendly in conducting outdoor fitness training</li> </ol> </li> <li><u>Safety:</u> <ol> <li>Ensure appropriate distance between participant</li> <li>Wear proper sport attire during exercise</li> </ol> </li> <li><u>Environmental:</u> <ol> <li>Do not disturb flora &amp; fauna natural habitat</li> <li>Do not litter and always keep training area clean</li> </ol> </li> </ul>			
5. Record client's personal profile	<ul> <li>i. Interpersonal skill</li> <li>ii. Assessment method on goal achievement of training programme</li> <li>iii. Negotiation skill</li> <li>iv. Recording format which include</li> </ul>			5	Lecture	<ul> <li>i. Client's feedback listed and explained</li> <li>ii. Client's feedback and training goal achievement assessed and</li> </ul>

Work Activities	Related Knowledge	Related Skills	Attitude/Safety/ Environmental	Training Hours	Delivery Mode	Assessment Criteria
	<ul> <li>Form</li> <li>Training log book</li> <li>Client performance profile (data base)</li> <li>V. Filing system which include</li> <li>Indexing</li> <li>Numbering</li> </ul>					concluded according to programme objective iii. Client's next appointment /session arranged and scheduled iv. Client's personal
		<ul> <li>i. Obtain client's feedback</li> <li>ii. Asses client's feedback and goal achievement on training programme</li> <li>iii. Motivate client's on continuous outdoor training programme</li> <li>iv. Arrange client's next appointment</li> <li>v. Update client's personal record</li> </ul>	<u>Attitude:</u> i. Honest, sincere, motivational in recording client's personal profile ii. Keep the record tidy and updated.	7		record updated

### Employability Skills

Core Abilities	Social Skills
<ul> <li>01.01 Identify and gather information.</li> <li>01.02 Document information procedures or processes.</li> <li>01.03 Utilize basic IT applications.</li> <li>02.01 Interpret and follow manuals, instructions and SOP's.</li> <li>02.02 Follow telephone/telecommunication procedures.</li> <li>02.03 Communicate clearly.</li> <li>02.04 Prepare brief reports and checklist using standard forms.</li> <li>02.05 Read/Interpret flowcharts and pictorial information.</li> <li>03.01 Apply cultural requirement to the workplace.</li> <li>03.02 Demonstrate integrity and apply practical practices.</li> <li>03.03 Accept responsibility for own work and work area.</li> <li>03.04 Seek and act constructively upon feedback about work performance.</li> <li>03.05 Demonstrate safety skills.</li> <li>03.06 Respond appropriately to people and situations.</li> <li>03.07 Resolve interpersonal conflicts.</li> <li>06.02 Comply with and follow chain of command.</li> <li>06.03 Identify and highlight problems.</li> <li>06.04 Adapt competencies to new situations/systems.</li> <li>01.04 Analyse information.</li> <li>03.08 Develop and maintain a cooperation within work group.</li> <li>04.01 Organize own work activities.</li> <li>04.02 Set and revise own objectives and goals.</li> <li>04.03 Organize and maintain own workplace.</li> <li>04.04 Apply problem solving strategies.</li> <li>04.05 Demonstrate initiative and flexibility.</li> <li>01.07 Utilize basines applications to locate and process information.</li> <li>01.08 Utilize spreadsheets application to process information.</li> </ul>	<ol> <li>Communication skills</li> <li>Conceptual skills</li> <li>Interpersonal skills</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Leadership skills</li> <li>Multitasking and prioritising</li> <li>Self-discipline</li> <li>Teamwork</li> </ol>

01.10 Apply a variety of mathematical techniques.	
01.11 Apply thinking skills and creativity.	
02.09 Prepare flowcharts.	
02.10 Prepare reports and instructions.	
02.11 Convey information and ideas to people.	
03.09 Manage and improve performance of individuals.	
03.10 Provide consultations and counselling.	
03.11 Monitor and evaluate performance of human resources.	
03.12 Provide coaching/on-the-job training.	
03.13 Develop and maintain team harmony and resolve conflicts.	
03.14 Facilitate and coordinate teams and ideas.	
03.15 Liase to achieve identified outcomes.	
03.16 Identify and assess client/customer needs.	
04.07 Negotiate acceptance and support for objectives and strategies.	
05.01 Implement project/work plans.	

## Tools, Equipment and Materials (TEM)

ITEMS	RATIO (TEM : Trainees)		
1. Kettle bell set	1:10		
2. TRX set	1:10		
3. Tyre	1:10		
4. Stop watch	1:1		
5. Ropes	1:10		
6. Skipping ropes	1:5		
7. Medicine ball set	1:10		
8. Client record form	1:1		
9. Training log book	1:1		
10. Computer	1:10		
11. Printer	1:25		
12. First aid kits	1:25		
13. Whistle	1:1		

#### References

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#### SUMMARY OF TRAINING DURATION FOR HEALTH & FITNESS CENTRE SERVICES

NO. ID	COMPETENCY UNIT TITLE	WORK ACTIVITIES	RELATED KNOWLEDGE (A)	RELATED SKILLS (B)	HOURS (A) + (B)	TOTAL (HRS)
		Prepare client for body composition measurement and fitness evaluation	10	15	25	
	BODY COMPOSITION	Prepare body composition measurement and fitness evaluation equipment/ devices	10	15	25	
1	MEASUREMENT AND FITNESS	Check client's body composition measurement	38	58	96	318
	EVALUATION	Perform client's fitness evaluation procedure and protocol	59	88	147	
		Record body composition measurement and fitness evaluation procedure and protocol result.	10	15	25	
		Identify client's personal profile	5	7	12	
		Prepare client's exercise programme	29	43	72	
	CARDIORESPIRATOR	Prepare client's exercise schedule	5	7	12	
2	Y FITNESS TRAINING	Conduct cardiorespiratory non-equipment base training	24	36	60	240
		Conduct cardiorespiratory equipment-based training	29	43	72	
		Record client's personal profile	5	7	12	
		Identify client's personal profile	6	10	16	
		Prepare client's resistance training program	38	58	96	320
3	RESISTANCE FITNESS TRAINING	Prepare client's resistance training schedule	6	10	16	
		Conduct resistance training	45	67	112	
		Evaluate client's training progress	26	38	64	
		Record client's personal profile	6	10	16	
		Identify client's personal profile	6	10	16	
		Prepare client's functional training programme	45	67	112	
4	FUNCTIONAL FITNESS TRAINING	Prepare client's functional training schedule	6	10	16	320
		Conduct functional training session	64	96	160	
		Record client's personal profile	6	10	16	
		Identify client's personal profile	5	7	12	
		Prepare client's exercise programme	43	65	108	
5	FLEXIBILITY FITNESS TRAINING	Prepare client's exercise schedule	5	7	12	240
		Conduct flexibility exercise	38	58	96	
		Record client's personal profile	5	7	12	
		Identify potential clients	3	5	8	
		Utilise marketing tools and materials	16	24	40	
6	CUSTOMER SERVICE AND RELATIONS	Carry out sales presentation	19	29	48	160
		Conduct client's body analysis consultation.	19	29	48	
		Close deal with client	6	10	16	

		TOTAL HOURS (Core Competencies)	637	961	1598	1598
		Identify client's personal profile	5	7	12	
	OUTDOOR FITNESS 1 TRAINING (ELECTIVE)	Prepare client's outdoor training programme	43	65	108	
1		Prepare client's outdoor training schedule	5	7	12	240
		Conduct outdoor training	38	58	96	
		Record client's personal profile	5	7	12	
		TOTAL HOURS (+ Elective Competency)	96	144	240	240

### ABBREVIATION

BMI	Body Mass Index
BMR	Basal Metabolic Rate
CD	Compact Disc
CoCU	Curriculum of Competency Unit
СР	Competency Profile
CPC	Competency Profile Chart
CPR	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
CU	Competency Unit
DKM	Diploma Kemahiran Malaysia
DLKM	Diploma Lanjutan Kemahiran Malaysia
DSD	Department of Skills Development
HRR	Resting Heart Rate
IT	Information Technology
JPK	Jabatan Pembangunan Kemahiran
JTPS	JawatankuasaTeknikal Penilaian Standard
MHR	Maximum Heart Rate
MPKK	Majlis Pembangunan Kemahiran Kebangsaan
NOSS	National Occupational Skills Standard
OAS	Occupational Area Structure
OS	Occupational Structure
PAR-Q	Physical Activity Readiness Questionnaire
PC	Performance Criteria
ROM	Range of Motion
RPE	Rating Of Perceived Exertion
SKM	Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia
SP	Standard Practice
SPM	SijilPelajaran Malaysia
TRX	Suspension Rope
VO <sub>2</sub> max	Maximal Oxygen Uptake
ACSM	American College of Sports Medicine
IFA	International Fitness Association
IPFA	International Professional Fitness Association
NCD	Non-Communicative Disease